



ANNUAL REPORT  
ON THE  
ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
KOTAH STATE  
FOR THE  
SAMVAT YEAR 1979.

(1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923.)

BY

DIWAN BAHADUR

SIR CHAUBE RAGHUNATH DAS, K.T. C. S. I.  
DIWAN.



KOTAH:  
THE KOTAH PRINTING PRESS.

1924.



To,

HIS HIGHNESS

THE MAHARAJADHIRAJ MAHARAJ MAHIMAHENDRA,

MAHARAO RAJA LIEUTENANT COLONEL SIR UMED SINGHJI

SAHIB BAHADUR, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E.

May it please Your Highness,

We have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1979.

The office of Diwan was held throughout the year under report by Diwan Bahadur Sir Chaube Raghunath Das, Kt., C. S. I. Owing, however, to his continued illness and lamentable death which took place on the 1st. December 1923 it has fallen to our lot to compile and present this report to Your Highness.

We have the honor to be,

Your Highness' most obedient servants,

Sd. BISHWAMBHAR NATH, (RAI BAHADUR )

Sd. AP ONKAR SINGH, MAJOR GENERAL, (C. I. E.)

*Members Mahakma Khas, Kotah State.*

KOTAH :

*Dated the 1st. April 1924.*



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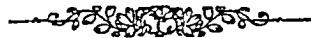
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## APPENDICES.



# Administration Report of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1979.

( October 1922 to September 1923. )



## CHAPTER I.

### General and Political.

The area of the State including the 8 fiefs known as Kotris, is 5,684 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1921, 6,30,060 souls consisting of 3,27,015 males and 3,03,045 females, of which 5,73,572 are Hindus, 43,626 Musalmans, 5,460 Jains, 5,801 Animists and 1,601 of other religions. The gross revenue calculated on the average of the last five years is Rs. 42,88,242. A tribute of Rs. 2,34,720 is paid to Government, and in addition, a sum of Rs. two lakhs is contributed for the maintenance of the Deoli Regiment. A further sum of Rs. 14,397/14/9 (local Jaipur Coin) is paid to Jaipur on account of tribute due by Kotris, whose allegiance was transferred to Kotah early in the nineteenth century. A sum of Rs. 866/12/- is received from Khilchipur State on account of "Hujjatwasal" or "Karar Dad."

### Haras and Haraoti.

Kotah is a Hara State and occupies an important position in the Haraoti or Harawati, the land of the Hara.

The Chauhans are one of the most illustrious of the 36 royal races of India, and among their 24 Shakhas (branches) the Haras are the most important. They trace their descent from Raja Manakrai, the King of Ajmer and the first Chief in Rajputana who in A. D. 685 tried to stem the Mohammedan invasion. Rao Dewa one of the descendants of this line of kings founded the town of Bundi in 1342 on the Bando Pass (Nal).

The Kotah State may be said to have come into existence about the year 1625 when Madho Singhji, the second son of Rao Ratan, of Bundi, was granted by the Emperor Jahangir, the independence of the country round and about the present city of Kotah which he had conquered. This Royal favor was shown in recognition of good services the Prince rendered in the campaign which forced the Imperial Prince (afterwards the Emperor Shah Jahan) to flee from Burhanpur. Bhim Singhji, the seventh ruler of Kotah, who reigned from A. D. 1708 to 1720, considerably extended the boundaries of the State and was the first chief who assumed the title of Maharao, on whom the dignity of "Punj Hazari"

was conferred by the Delhi Emperor and who also obtained the orange coloured banner and used it as the State standard. It was in the time of Maharao Umed Singhji I that his famous minister, Zalim Singh, made in the year A. D. 1817 on behalf of Kotah, the first treaty in Rajputana with the British Government and succeeded in getting a supplementary article added to the said Treaty by which the administration of the State was vested in Zalim Singh and his heirs and successors in perpetuity. When, however, Maharao Ram Singhji succeeded his uncle, Kishor Singhji, in A. D. 1828, disputes between him and his then Minister, Madan Singh, the grandson of Zalim Singh arose and the Government of India seeing that arrangement of a hereditary minister was practically unworkable decided in the year A. D. 1838 with the consent of Maharao Ram Singhji, to separate 17 of the Kotah Districts to be formed into a new principality, Jhalawar, and bestowed it on Raj Rana Madan Singhji his heirs and successors.

The present Maharao His Highness Lt. Col. Sir Umed Singhji II, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E., who was born on the 15th September 1873, and succeeded to the Gaddi by adoption, in the year A. D. 1889 on the death of Maharao Shatrusalji, is the 17th Ruling Prince of his family and is in his 50th year. On the death of his first wife, the eldest daughter of H. H. the Maharana Sahib of Udaipur the head of Sesodias, H. H. married the daughter of H. H. the Maharao Sahib of Kutch of the Jarija clan of Rajputs. H. H. is also married to the sister of the Thakur of Isarda in Juipur, a Kachhwaha Rajput of the Rajawat sub-clan. A son and heir by the last named Rani was born on the morning of the 14th September 1909, and has been given the name of Bhim Singh.

Under the benign rule of His Highness Maharao Umed Singhji Sahib Bahadur, the State has made considerable progress. In the year 1899 on the formation of the new State of Jhalawar 15, out of the 17 districts transferred as stated above to form that principality, were restored to Kotah. Roads and communications have vastly improved and extended. The G. I. P. Railway Branch from Goona via Baran joins at Kotah the Nagda-Muttra line of the B. B & C. I. Railway. British coins and weights have been introduced. There is postal unity with the Post Offices in British India. A revised Land Revenue Settlement has been made. All departments have been reorganised and strengthened. Dispensaries are opened all over the State, and education has made satisfactory advancement. Among the numerous Public Buildings round about the city of Kotah, Umed Bhawan, the New Palace, forms a striking and imposing object in the landscape. Among other public works of special importance, are the Guest House, the Crosthwaite Institute in the Public Gardens, and the Herbert High School, outside the city wall, while within it are the Wyllie Memorial and Her Highness Sri Maharaniji Sahiba's Girl School in the Rampura Bazar.

## NOTABLE AND IMPORTANT EVENTS.

1. **The Ruling Family** :—His Highness, and their Highnesses the Maharaniji and Raniji Sahibas kept good health during the year.

Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib continued his studies at the Mayo College. The progress report received from the Principal, Mayo College, records a steady all-round improvement in his studies for which as much credit is due to the college authorities and Lala Gopinath, his private tutor as to Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib. He is reported by the Principal to be doing exceedingly well in every way.

2. **Abolition of Kotah Political Agency** :— The Kotah Political Agency was abolished and amalgamated with the Bharatpur Agency.

Colonel McConaghey, the Political Agent was consequently transferred to Quetta.

At the farewell dinner given in his honour His Highness made the following speech :—

COLONEL MC CONAGHEY, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

We meet here to-night, as we all know, for doing honour to Colonel McConaghey, our Political Agent, who is leaving Kotah on transfer to a country where he has passed a good deal of his early official life.

The occasion is an unique one, as Colonel MacConaghey is going to be the last of a long line of Political officers who have, from time to time, been posted to this Agency, one and all of whom have been distinguished by one singular quality, namely, their love for the Kotah State and their genuine desire for and interest in its welfare and prosperity.

Colonel McConaghey, it is just two years that you came to Kotah and although quite a stranger to the country, you have dealt with the problems of the day with excellent tact and sound judgment. My one regret is that your stay with us has been so short and that owing to other occupations you could not find time to see something of the interior of my State. This would have enabled you to observe for yourself and form some idea of the lives of my people in the Muffasil, and the efforts I am making in my own quiet way, to improve their lot and increase their happiness and well-being. On the social side, your success has been still more pronounced as by your urbanity and genial personality, you have achieved a victory over our hearts in which you have been so

worthily aided by Mrs. McConaghey, whose sweet agreeableness and charming amiability have endeared you both to my nobles and high officials.

I avail myself of this occasion to acknowledge, with gratitude, the advice and help I have received from you, Colonel McConaghey, during your stay at Kotah and for the cordial sympathy and interest you have shown in my affairs.

It is quite natural that I should feel sad at parting from such good friends. I now invite you, ladies and gentlemen, to drink to the health of Colonel and Mrs. McConaghey and join me in wishing them both a vigorous life of blessed usefulness.

3. To this Col. McConaghey gave the following reply :—

YOUR HIGHNESS, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I thank Your Highness most heartily for having invited us to this banquet to-night and for the very kind manner in which you have proposed our healths.

The first treaty between the British Government and Your Highness's State was made in 1817 and shortly after this treaty, a Political Officer for the first time was appointed to your State. From 1874 to 1897 the administration of your State was carried on by a council under the supervision of the Political Agent. In 1897, Your Highness was invested with full powers and since that date the administration of the State has been under your able and skilful guidance. I do not propose to-night to detail all the numerous and important improvements that Your Highness has carried out during this period. Those of us, who had the privilege of listening to Your Highness's speech at the last banquet held in this hall in March last, cannot help remembering all Your Highness has done for the good of your State and for the welfare of your people, who, you very rightly love. It would be extremely difficult for a Political Officer, who has had the privilege of being attached to your State not to acquire the greatest affection for your State and not to do all in his power for its welfare and prosperity.

I know Your Highness regrets the departure of your Agent from Kotah but I can assure you that your regret is amply shared by your Agents in the future who will lose a very happy home.

I deeply regret that I was not able to accept Your Highness's kind invitation to accompany you on your annual tour last winter, but I can assure Your Highness that what I have seen of your State has filled me with admiration for your sound administration.

I regret that your son, the Maharaj Kumar, is not present here to-night but I am delighted to hear from all sides the very good impression that he has already created at the Mayo College. I trust that Your Highness when you consider that the time has arrived to take him away from the College, will yourself instruct him in the methods of administration of your State and will provide him also with a good and suitable guardian.

I trust that the reorganization of your State Forces under the able supervision of Apji Palaita will soon be completed. I also wish that most admirable institution, the Bhim Cadet Corps, named after your son, every good luck in the future and I hope Your Highness will gradually increase the facilities for a better education in this Corps so as to give every Cadet a chance not only to rise to the head of your State Forces but also to that of the various branches of your administration.

With Your Highness's permission I should like to thank your Diwan, Diwan Bahadur Chaube Raghunath Das for the most cordial and frank relations, which have always existed between us for the last two years and I can assure you, Dewan Sahib, that I owe you a deep debt of gratitude for your wise advice always most willingly tendered. I also take this opportunity of thanking your State officials.

To your Nobles, both my wife and I would like to express our warmest thanks for their invariable courtesy and friendliness. If I may be allowed I would like to tender a bit of advice to your Nobles. Times are changing and every year the calls on their Thikanas will increase, therefore let them commence at once to instil into the minds of their sons and grandsons that they must work and carve out their own careers. There are now many opportunities for splendid careers open to them in the army, the civil and medical service etcetra. There is also an opening for them in the Railways and perhaps business. I hope you will forgive me airing my views on this subject but it is one in which I feel a deep interest.

I am glad Your Highness has sanctioned an estimate of 15 lakhs for your new Water Supply and Electrical Schemes and I am sure that under the superintendence of Mr. Devon, your Chief Engineer, who has served your State well for many years, that these most important works will soon be completed.

These two works and the new tank, which Your Highness is proposing to make, will add greatly to the welfare of your towns people and to the beauty of your Capital.

My wife wishes to thank Your Highness for your very kind expressions and she has asked me to say that she will always retain a very

warm corner in her heart for Your Highness's very beautiful State in which she has spent a happy two years.

I must not keep Your Highness any longer but my wife and I do wish to thank you most sincerely for your very many kindnesses and for the very many days of pleasant sport spent with you. I assure Your Highness that it is with deep regret that we have now to say good-bye and we wish you and your State every happiness and prosperity in the future.

### **Movements of His Highness.**

4. His Highness left for Jaipur on the 19th. December 1922 on a visit of condolence on the occasion of the death of His Highness Maharaja Sir Sewai Madho Singhji Bahadur of Jaipur and returned to Kotah on the 22nd.

5. From the 4th. January to the 30th. January 1923 His Highness was out in camp.

6. On the 1st. February 1923 His Highness and party left for Delhi to attend a meeting of the Chamber of Princes (Narendra Mandal) and returned to Kotah on the 11th February.

7. On the 23rd February 1923 His Highness left for Ajmer to attend a meeting of the General Council of the Mayo College and returned on the 26th.

### **Visits.**

8. General Hari Singhji of Bikaner arrived on the 13th. November 1922 and returned on the 18th.

9. His Highness the Maharao Sahib of Bhuj visited Kotah for a day on the 19th. November 1922 and again from the 18th. to 23rd. February 1923.

10. Mr. M. S. D. Butler was invited by His Highness to spend his Xmas at Kotah. He with Mrs. Butler and Miss Butler and some European friends came on the 23rd December 1922 and returned to Delhi on the 1st. of January 1923.

His Highness the Maharaja Sahib of Bikaner paid a short visit to Kotah in April 1923. His Highness and party arrived on the 1st. of April 1923 and left on the 7th.

Col. St. John, Political Agent Eastern Rajputana States, Bharatpur arrived from Bharatpur on the 9th December 1922 and returned on the 15th. He again paid a visit to Kotah on the 24th. August 1923.

## The Honour of Knighthood.

( Inserted by special permission of His Highness. )

11. On the evening of 31st. December 1922, the following letter addressed to His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur was received through a special messenger from the Hon'ble Mr. R. E. Holland, the Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana who was encamped at Hindoli ( Bundi State ) on that day.

MY DEAR MAHARAO SAHIB,

I am very happy to inform Your Highness that Diwan Bahadur Chaube Raghunath Das will receive the honour of Knighthood in tomorrow's Gazette.

I rejoice that his long and faithful service to Your Highness and the State has received this recognition from His Majesty.

With kindest regards and all best wishes from my wife and myself.

12. His Highness's reply to the above letter is given below :—

MY DEAR MR. HOLLAND,

I am much obliged to you for your letter of yesterday and your recommendation which led to my Diwan getting the honour of knighthood.

It has been very good of you to appreciate his long meritorious and faithful service in this State and get it so well rewarded.

With kindest regards and all best wishes for a bright and happy New Year to you and Mrs. Holland.

13. In connection with this high honour some of the important congratulatory messages and extracts from selected letters of appreciation received by the Diwan from His Excellency the Viceroy and other exalted personages, his friends and admirers, are given below :—

H. E. the Viceroy— Heartiest congratulations on knighthood.

14. Ruling Princes.—

Their Highnesses the Maharaja Sahib Bahadurs of :—

KASHMIR.— Sincerely congratulate you upon your being knighted.

BIKANER.— Am delighted to hear of your knighthood and send you sincere congratulations yet another well deserved honor.

RUTLAM.— Hearty congratulations on your well deserved knighthood.

SITAMAU.— Best congratulations on honor of knighthood.

BENARES.— My warmest congratulations for New Year's honor.

KISHENGARH.— My heartiest congratulations on your knighthood.

His Highness the Maharaj Kumar Sahib Bahadur of BIKANER.—

Warmest congratulations on New Year's honors.

### 15. Political Officers—

From The Hon'ble Mr. R. E. Holland, Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana.—

The honor of knighthood which His Majesty the King Emperor has beeen pleased to bestow upon you is in recognition of your many years of loyal and devoted service to His Highness and the Kotah State.

Colonel A. D. Bannerman C. I. E., C. V. O., I. A.—

None has better earned the honour, and I know that His Highness the Maharao Sahib will be even more pleased than you are that this testimony is publicly made of the Government's high appreciation of your long, faithful and distinguished service and of the excellently conducted administration of the Kotah State by you in accordance with and under His Highness's orders. To you with your happy philosophy of life the honour may not be quite so pleasing as it is to your relatives and old friends but apart from any personal feeling you must have the greatest pleasure of knowing that His Highness's good administration is recognised by the bestowal of a mark of high appreciation on you—his very faithful Diwan for so many years.

Lt. Col. St. John C. I. E., C. B. E., I. A. Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States, Bharatpur.—

Please accept my heartiest congratulations on knighthood conferred on you.

Mr. W. H. J. Wilkinson C. I. E., I. C. S., Resident, Mewar.—

It is a mark of recognition of the splendid services which you have rendered for so many years to the Kotah State and thereby to Rajputana and India. I believe that it was his wise use of your advice that has largely led to His Highness the Maharao being the ruler of one of the best governed States in India.

Lt. Col. C. J. Windham, C. I. E., I. A., Resident, Kashmir.—

Your honor which you must have the satisfaction of knowing you have well earned by concientiously loyal work over a number of years to

your Darbar and therefore indirectly to the British Government and to the whole order of Ruling Princes whose citadel is more threatened by misrule and disorder in any one or more States than by anything else.

Col. R. A. E. Benn C. I. E., I. A., late Resident Jaipur and now administrator Jhalawar State—

The honour is a fitting reward for the long and faithful services you have so loyally rendered to Government and the Kotah State.

Col. H. B. Peacock, Burley Hunts (England)—

My sincere congratulations on well-merited distinction. (Cablegram)

**16. From some of the old brother Officers and friends in other States.—**

Col. R. C. Mcwatt, C. I. E., Director General, Indian Medical Service in India.—

I was delighted to hear of your well earned distinction.

Col. C. W. Waddington, C. I. E., M. V. O., Jodhpur—

Please accept my warmest congratulations on your most richly deserved honor.

Sir C. Kendall Butler.—

No one deserved the honour more than you and feel the whole of the State will be delighted.

Sirdar Lieutt. Col. Sir Appaji Rao Anklikar Sahib C. I. E, K. B. E. Shitole, Gwalior—

Rao Bahadur Pandit Sir Sukhdeo Prasad, B. A., Kt., C. I. E., Jodhpur.—

“The honour was a little bit belated.”

Dewan Bahadur Sir Daya Krishna Kaul, Patiala.

Khan Bahadur Qazi Azizuddin Ahmad, I. S. O., O. B. E, C. S., M. R. A. S., Dholpur.

Diwan Bahadur Munshi Raushan Lal, Bharatpur.

Pandit Chajuram C. I. E., Central India.

Diwan Bahadur K. L. Paonaskar, C. I. E, Kishengarh.

Colonel Vindhyareshwari Prasad Singh, Dewan, Benares.

Rao Bahadur Babu Shyam Sunder Lal, C. I. E, Alwar.

17. Some of the public leaders of the Chaturvedi Community.—

The Hon'ble Raja Parmanand, Rai Bahadur, Minister of Education, U. P.

Shri Mathur Chaturvedi, Maha Sabha, Agra.

Mass meeting of the Meerut Mathur Chaturvedis presided over by P. Radhelal Vakil.

Shri Mathur Chaturvedi Maha Sabha. Muttra.

Rai Bahadur Pandit Janki Prasad, Chief Secretary and Financial Member, Rewa.

Rai Sahib Chakan Lal Vakil, Meerut.

Pande Radhe Lal Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Credit Society, Bareilly.

Pandit Lakshmi pat Misra, Executive Engineer O. R. R., Bareilly.

Pathak Saligram M. A., Deputy Collector, Agra.

Chaubey Bisheshwarnath, Secretary, Jaipur State Council, Jaipur.

Rai Bahadur Pandit Pearey Lal Misra, M. A., L.L. B., Chief Justice, Bikaner.

Dr. Shambhu Nath Misra, Civil Surgeon, Sultanpur, (Oudh).

Pandit Lakshmi Narain Misra, Deputy Collector.

Rai Bahadur Pandit Bisheshwar Dayal, Revenue Member Rewa State.

“ It must be a pride to the whole community ”.

Pandit Damodar Das Misra, Special Manager Court of Wards, Gorakhpur.

“ It is a unique honour to our community ”.

Rai Bahadur Misra Kharagjit, M. A., L.L. B., M. L. C., Advocate and Chairman District Board Mainpuri and Deputy President, U. P. Council.—

There is one lesson which no one, who knows you, can fail to learn and it is that hard and honest work never goes unrewarded. This distinction is the natural and necessary consequence of your untiring and selfless work ”.

**18. From Etawah (U. P.) the Diwan's native place.—**

The Collector of Etawah- His letter to the effect.

“ Etawah people may well be proud that so significant a honour has been conferred on one of their number.

Misra Shyam Behari Lal Bhateleji, Berari.

“ It is a matter of pride for Etawah people that one of their citizens has occupied such a position of distinction ”.

The Raja Sahib of Pratapner.

The Hon'ble Raja Ragho Prasad Narain Singh of Baraon, District Allahabad, Member Legislative Council, U. P., Allahabad and General Secretary Agra Province Zemindars' Association.

## CHAPTER II.

## Administration.

19. The work done by Mahakma Khas is given below :—

## I. Administrative and Executive.

Number.	Nature of work.	References submitted for order and returned in original.	New files opened.
1	Revenue   ...   ...   ...	4,175	128
2	Judicial   ...   ...   ...	805	78
3	Foreign Correspondence   ...	829	101
4	Kotris   ...   ...   ...	210	16
5	Miscellaneous   ...   ...	1,599	273
6	Army   ...   ...   ...	896	26
7	Karkhanas   ...   ...   ...	552	82
8	Police   ...   ...   ...	441	23
Total		...	...

## II. Judicial.

Number.	Nature of work.	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year	Total.	Decided.	Pending at the close of the year.
1	Sessions cases submitted for confirmation   ...   ...	...	5	5	5	...
2	Revenue Appeals   ...	20	57	77	51	26
3	Revenue Revisions   ...	26	40	66	53	13
4	Criminal Appeals   ...   ...	...	16	16	15	1
5	Criminal Revisions   ...	5	29	34	28	6
6	Civil Appeals   ...   ...	31	75	106	77	29
7	Civil Revisions   ...	16	38	54	39	15
8	Miscellaneous Appeals... ...	10	28	38	30	8
Total		...	...	...	...	...

## Land Revenue.

20. *Personnel.*—Rao Sahib Babu Krishna Sahai held the post of the Revenue Commissioner throughout the year except for a period of nearly 4 months when he was on leave or placed on special duty on the Retrenchment Committee and was officiated by Munshi Khazan Singh, Deputy Revenue Commissioner in-charge of Ladbura Division.

By an order of Mahakma Khas Munshi Khazan Singh was relieved of his revenue duties with effect from the 1st. September 1923, and put in-charge of Settlement work and was replaced by Mirza Azam Beg Nazim.

Babu Gauri Sahai Assistant Revenue Commissioner, Baran, was retired on pension and Pandit Mukand Rao was appointed in his place.

The Revenue Department suffered a heavy loss in the sad and untimely death of Munshi Ralla Ram Assistant Revenue Commissioner Aklera. To the vacant post thus caused Munshi Shyam Swarup Nazim was appointed.

21. The Revenue Commissioner was on tour for 51 days and inspected 11 Nizamats.

The number of days spent on tour by his 3 Assistants was as follows:—

Assistant Revenue Commissioner Ladbura Division	...	76 days.
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	..	102 "
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Aklera	...	75 "

22. The Revenue Commissioner reports that besides his usual revenue duties he had to devote considerable time to supervising Settlement Operations, Forest boundary demarcation, and the Customs and Excise Departments etc.

23. The figures relating to Demand and Collections for the year under report are compared below with those of the preceding years and the Settlement year 1965

Number.	Sambat year.	Demand.	Collections in cash or Hundis.	Remis-sions by order and adjust-ments.	Balance out-standing.	Excess collec-tion included in col. 4.	Percentage of col. 5 on col. 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1965	24,57,222	23,11,874	1,43,874	1,500	23,492	0.06
2	1977	28,53,888	26,76,845	2,01,811	1,562	26,400	0.05
3	1978	28,46,605	28,11,388	48,598*	761	14,142	0.03
4	1979	28,60,797	28,51,849	16,371	428	7,851	0.02

\* This figure is made up of Rs. 2,852/- as ordinary remissions and Rs. 13,519/- as adjustments by order.

24. *Taccavi* :—Rs. 86,490/- were advanced to cultivators as *Taccavi* loans for various purposes as detailed below :—

Divisions.	Sinking & repairing of wells.	Purchase of bullocks.	Khad & Bij.	Miscellaneous purposes.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ladpura...	7,360	20,160	441	30	27,991
Baran ...	3,392	6,299	640	150	10,481
Iklera ...	29,315	18,408	295	...	48,018

### *Taccavi*

Arrears of land-revenue at the end of Samvat 1978 amounted to Rs. 1,84,207/-, Rs. 86,490/- was advanced this year. The total to be collected was thus Rs. 2,70,697/-, of which Rs. 67,415/- was collected within the year including an item of Rs. 7/- as a book adjustment. The arrears at the end of Samvat 1979 stood at Rs. 2,03,293/- to be collected in succeeding year.

25. The total area recorded in the cultivators' Khatas was 25,52,140 bighas out of which 69,979 bighas and 13,009 bighas were left unploughed and unsown. The remaining area under different crops is compared below with that of the year previous and Settlement year 1965.

Principal Crops.	Samvat 1965	Samvat 1978	Samvat. 1979
<i>Rabi</i> :—			
Wheat ... ... ...	3,38,408	5,68,587*	5,86,129*
Barley ... ... ...	41,303	31,497	30,242
Gram ... ... ...	2,07,683	1,41,363	1,41,644
Bejhar (wheat & gram mixed) ...	2,98,683	2,60,373	2,78,721
Linseed ... ... ...	1,02,338	76,344	1,57,296
Poppy ... ... ...	33,574	20,864	22,206
Miscellaneous ... ... ...	18,780	18,226	30,161
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>10,40,769</b>	<b>11,17,254</b>	<b>12,46,399</b>
<i>Khariff</i> :—			
Makka ... ... ...	81,680	1,04,443	99,682
Juar ... ... ...	5,94,270	9,07,593	7,75,749
Tilli ... ... ...	89,831	1,27,881	1,49,231
Cotton ... ... ...	41,555	41,188	63,543
Fodder ... ... ...	23,040	1,25,123	1,29,020
Miscellaneous ... ... ...	53,160	88,652	97,674
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>8,83,536</b>	<b>13,94,880</b>	<b>13,14,899</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>19,24,305</b>	<b>25,12,134</b>	<b>25,61,298</b>

NOTE :— \* These figures represent Dofasli including Ek fasli area unlike previous years in which only Ek fasli area was shown.

26. *Bohargat* :— The balance of grain outstanding for recovery at the end of samvat 1978 was only 78 maunds in Nizamat Aklera, 28 maunds recovered this year.

The remaining will be collected in due course.

27. The following statement will show the account of grain (converted into cash) as it stands at the end of Samvat 1979 :—

Number.	Nizamat.	Arrears of Samvat 1978.	Collections in Samvat 1979		Outstanding balance.	Remarks.
			Rs.	Rs.		
1	Kishenganj ... ...	1	...	...	1	
2	Mangrol ... ...	26	17	9		
3	Ladpura ... ...	379	175	204		
4	Kanwas ... ...	128	8	120		
5	Chechat ... ...	2	...	2		
6	Asnawar ... ...	125	15	110		
7	Aklera ... ...	1,039*	186	853		
8	Chhipa Barod ...	297	96	201		
9	Sangod ... ...	104	104	...		
10	Khanpur ... ...	336	15	321		
11	Digod ... ...	2,924†	1,225	1,699		
12	Itawa ... ...	3,314§	735	2,579		
	TOTAL ...	8,675	2,576	6,099		

\* Includes Rs. 1,037/- on account of last year arrears.

† Rs. 2,924 due from tenants of village Gumanpura transferred to this nizamat for recovery owing to the village which was formerly held in Jagir by Sri Maji Sahiba being resumed on her death.

§ Rs. 3,314/- the same remark applies to this Lachhimpura held by Sri Maji Sahiba in Jagir being resumed.

28. The Patels were paid Rs. 81,389/- as Rasum.

29. Out of 26 Reza Muafi cases pending at the end of Samvat 1978 only 8 cases were decided this year.

30. The second Settlement of the Kotah State commenced in Samvat 1961 and lasted for 5 years. In this Settlement the period of concession rates was fixed at 20 years for land newly brought under cultivation. This period is nearing end and the necessity of a fresh revision of the land records was felt.

Before starting a wholesale survey and revision of the records a test check of the existing maps and Khatas was undertaken under the immediate supervision of Munshi Khazan Singh Assistant Revenue Commissioner. 34 typical villages were selected for the examination i.e. two from all the nizamats except Kishenganj and Shahabad. Munshi Khazan Singh's proposals which were received in November 1922 were sanctioned by the Darbar after consultation with Mr. M. S. D. Butler our old Settlement Officer. The 3rd. settlement operations were thus commenced in January 1923 under the immediate charge of M. Khazan Singh Deputy Revenue Commissioner and the general supervision of the Revenue Commissioner.

31. During the year under report measurement work in 45 villages in the six nizamats of Etawah, Digod, Barod, Antah, Baran and Mangrol, was finished tracing of Massavies and lathas and copies of khasras were prepared for them and new lathas of 21 villages out of 51 which were unserviceable were prepared.

5639 Massavies out of a total number of 7004 were bound up with cloth for durability. 35 villages in nizamat Ladbura which were lightly assessed owing to their crops being exposed to ravages by pigs were reassessed under Mahakma Khas orders resulting in an enhancement of Rs. 6,394/- while free and unrestricted permission to shoot pigs was granted to cultivators.

32. The Revenue Commissioner speaks highly of the good work done by his Deputy Munshi Khazan Singh who carried out his settlement duties in addition to his usual Revenue work as Assistant Revenue Commissioner Ladbura Division and acted for the Revenue Commissioner for nearly 4 months.

33. *Bund-Works* :— To prevent the washing and cutting away of valuable agricultural land by ravines during rains in the nizamats of Digod and Barod Mahakma Khas sanctioned a proposal of the Revenue Department to construct protective bunds and Rs. 25,000/- was allotted in Samvat 1977 for these works but owing to labour and other difficulties only Rs. 6,000/- could be utilised and only one bund completed in Samvat 1977.

In Samvat 1978, 4 more projects were completed. During the year under report 16 works were taken in hand of which 7 were completed.

The work is being carried on by the Revenue Department with the help of the P. W. Department and has so far been a success.

34. *Floods* :— The unusually heavy rains of the last 3 days of July 1923 (nearly 25 inches was received between 29th. to 31st July 1923) caused huge floods in the rivers Parbati, Andheri, Lhasi, and Sukhar and enormous damage to property.

The loss of human life was small, only 11 persons being washed away and drowned but the State sustained heavy losses by the breaching of tanks and the washing away of valuable agricultural land.

The loss of property sustained by people in the vicinity of the flood area is estimated at nearly Rs. 2 lacs. Prompt measures of relief were undertaken to alleviate the sufferings of those in distress.

His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur personally visited the afflicted area and expressed much sympathy. His presence was a source of much comfort to the victims of the floods. Major General Ap Onkar Singh Ji, Ap Ji Sojpur and Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwambhar Nath Ji donated Rs. 100/- 50/- 25/- respectively to provide food and clothing for the destitute.

35. In connection with the work of relief, the following have done well and deserve mention :—

Munshi Bhanwar lal, Nazim Kunjer.

Munshi Rashik Beharilal, Nazim Chhipa Barod.

M. Pirthi Singh, Naib Nazim, Kunjer.

*Girdawar Qanoongues* :— Munshis Jamnalal, Jwala Prasad and Ramchander.

Munshi Rashik Beharilal also raised Rs. 300/- in cash and kind by subscription with the help of the Local Sabha and distributed it among the needy.

The relief work done by the Baran Sewa Samiti led by Babu Dwarkalal is commendable. The volunteers spared no pains in visiting the scenes of distress and in helping the people in all possible ways.

### **The Experimental Farm at Baran.**

36. This Farm was started as an experiment, but it did not prove a success.

Instead of an ideal Farm, the Revenue Commissioner reports, it appeared to be a State Hawala and that too under a very inefficient management and supervision and resulted in a loss of about Rs. 30,000/- to the State.

It was therefore abolished from the beginning of the year under report.

37. *Veterinary Branch* :— The Veterinary Dispensary at Tharol was removed to Khanpur. To provide equal facilities for all Nizamats without increasing the sanctioned budget instead of a qualified Veterinary Assistant two itinerant compounders were located, one at Khanpur and the other at Baran. But now that the Tharol dispensary has been removed to Khanpur, the Khanpur compounder would be shifted to some other place, say Aklera or Chhipa Barod.

All the Veterinary Assistants except Niaz Ahmed of Kishenganj did fairly well.

To remove the difficulty generally experienced in getting carts for Barbardari, Veterinary Assistants were granted a permanent allowance of Rs. 18/- p. m. The sanctioned budget amounted to Rs. 8574/- of which Rs. 8496/- were spent. This works at -/11/9 per animal treated as compared with -/10/9 of last year.

### Co-operative Societies.

38. The post of the Registrar was held throughout the year by Babu Ghanshiam Das Gupta B. Ag.

39. By an order of the Mahakma Khas dated the 16th April 1923 sanction was accorded to start co-operative work in 6 more nizamats viz. Barod, Mangrol, Khanpur, Sangod, Chechat and Kanwas. This necessitated the appointment of 6 additional Inspectors and one Assistant Registrar. The total strength of the supervising staff at the close of the year was thus 2 Assistant Registrars, 10 Inspectors and two Girdawars.

40. The number of days spent on tour by the Registrar and his subordinate staff is given below :—

Registrar	...	...	...	...	...	69 days
Assistant Registrar, Baran (post created on 12-5-23)						15 ,,
Assistant Registrar, Kunjer	...	...	...	...	215	,,
Inspector Barod-Digod	...	...	...	..	239	,,
Inspector Antah	...	...	...	...	186	,,
Inspector Ladbura-Chechat	...	...	...	...	161	,,
Inspector Baran	...	...	...	...	209	,,
Inspector Bakani	...	...	...	...	195	,,
Inspector Mangrol	...	...	...	...	225	,,
Inspector Kanwas	...	...	...	...	191	,,
Inspector Sangod	...	...	...	...	151	,,
Inspector Kunjer	...	...	...	...	215	,,
Inspector Khanpur	...	...	...	...	75	,,

The Registrar should have been on tour for 90 days instead of 69 days. He explains the shortage as being due to delay in obtaining transport. The motor car out of the societies' reserve fund recently sanctioned for him will he thinks greatly facilitate his movements which he admits should have been more extensive.

41. The Budget grant for the Department was Rs. 26,002/- Rs. 1,144/- was further sanctioned during the year. Of the total amount budgetted i. e. Rs. 27,146/-, Rs. 24,458/- was spent

42. With the exception of a few villages where the crops suffered from the vagaries of the monsoon, the year under report was on the whole a prosperous year for the Societies.

The number of Societies at the beginning of the year was 176, 113 were newly opened and two closed during the year. The total number at the close of the year was thus 287 including the Co-operative stores at Baran and the State Employees' Society. Of these 287 Societies 285 actually worked during the year--the Society at Mandana and the stores at Baran remained inactive.

26 Moharrirs carried on the work of the Societies. The pay of 6 of them was met in equal shares from the State money and the Deposit Fund. The remaining 20 were paid out of the Deposit Fund. The average number of societies served by each Moharrir works out at 11.

43. The number of members rose from 2280 to 3533 giving an average of 12 members per society.

44. The funds invested in the societies were Rs. 6,87,581/3/3 as detailed below against Rs. 5,13,166/11/- in the previous year:—

Balance at the close of the last year due from the members	...	...	...	Rs. 3,86,901/15/3
Excess collections	...	...	...	Rs. 42/10/9
Loan advanced during the year	...	...	...	Rs. 2,59,719/3/9
The amount of shares advanced as loan	...	...	...	Rs. 10,224/7/-
Loan advanced from the reserve fund of the societies	...	...	...	Rs. 30,692/14/6
				—
				Total Rs. 6,87,581/3/3

45. The members owed to the Bohras 8,32,458/4/3 in cash and 36,667 maunds of grain. Their claims were settled by a Commission presided over by B. Gauri Sahai, late Assistant Revenue Commissioner. The borrowing capacity of the members was estimated at Rs. 8,29,357/4/6.

46. The loan outstanding against them at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 6,46,621/3/- as detailed below :—

Last year's balance	...	...	Rs. 3,86,901/15/3
Advanced during the year	...	...	Rs. 259,719/3/9
Total Rs. 6,46,621/3/-			

These loans were issued for the following purposes :—

For purchase of cultivating rights (haq kasht)	...	Rs. 1,144/-
For repair of wells	...	1,092/-
For redemption of mortgaged lands or wells	...	10,667/-
For purchase of bullocks	...	51,751/-
For purchase of seed	...	61,797/3/6
For Halis and Gwals	...	22,270/-
For payment of Raj Revenue and Takavi	...	29,505/7/-
For trade purposes	...	211/-
For purchase of cattle	...	1,411/10/0
For purchase of Khad	...	15,794/8/9
For miscellaneous needs	...	23,441/14/6
For liquidation of old debts	...	3,009/8/0
For expenditure in marriages and deaths	...	36,854/0/0
For repairs of houses	...	816/0/0

The Registrar reports that 92% of these loans was advanced for productive purposes. He draws attention to the necessity of encouraging cattle breeding in the State.

47. The members owed to the societies Rs. 3,86,901/15/3 at the end of Sambat 1979 and Rs. 2,59,719/3/9 were advanced during the year. Of the total debt (Rs. 698,649/12/9 including interest) Rs. 2,19,709/2/9 was recovered.

48. The following statement will show the amount realised for payment to the Bohras as against instalments fixed by the Commission towards the settlement of Bohra claims :—

Nizamat.	Instalment for Samvat 1979	Recovered.		Balance to be recovered.
		Rs.	Rs.	
Ladpura	...	2,053	825	1,228
Digod	...	7,101	2,502	4,599
Baran	...	7,049	3,395	3,654
Kunjre	...	10,216	5,861	4,355
Bakani	...	15,870	9,671	6,199

The Registrar gives reasons for these short recoveries and hopes for better results next year.

### Reserve Fund.

49. The reserve fund of the societies stood as under :—

At the end of last year ...	...	...	Rs.	60,288/4/3
Transferred from the savings of the year under report	...	...	„	30,692/14/6
				—————
			Total Rs.	90,981/2/9

In addition to this 25,548/7/- was subscribed by the share holders.

The assets of the societies amounted thus to Rs. 1,16,529/or 24% of the liability of the members.

50. The amount of the State loan payable by the Registrar was as follows :—

Balance of last year	...	...	...	Rs	1,92,643/13/0
Further loan advanced to the societies	...	„	„	2,59,719/3/9	
Further loan advanced for purchase of grain	„	„	„	1,354/4/3	
Further loan advanced for repayment of deposits	...	...	...	„	5,361/15/6
Further loan advanced for construction of khais	...	...	...	„	313/8/0
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	„	4427/13/9
Interest	...	...	...	„	17,912/8/0
					—————
				Total Rs.	481,733/2/3

Of this the following amounts were paid back to State :—

That received from the societies	...	...	Rs.	2,29,782/12/6
„ „ „ „ „ „	depositors	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	34,541/6/0
„ „ „ „ „ „	grain valued at	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	6,879/11/6
Miscellaneous	...	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	198/14/0
Interest	...	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	4,914/14/0
				—————
			Total Rs.	2,76,317/10/0

The balance due to the State at the end of the year was Rs 2,04,515/8/3.

51. The deposits stood as follows :—

Deposits of last year	...	...	Rs.	1,35,582/0/3
„ received during the year	...	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	34,541/6/0
Interest due on deposits	...	...	„ „ „ „ „ „	9,847/10/9
				—————
			Total Rs.	1,79,470/7/0

Of this amount Rs. 5,643/1/0 was repaid to depositors.

Total amount held under deposits at the end of the year was Rs. 1,73,827/6/0.

52. The following statement will show the number of cases instituted and applications for execution of decrees made against defaulting members :—

	Balance of last year.	Instituted during the year.	Total	Disposed	Balance.
Cases ...	18	50	68	50	18
Applications	77	22	99	9	90

53. Grain for seed was stored in the Nizamats as detailed below :—

JUAR.	WHEAT.	GRAM.
15,888 maunds.	24,064 maunds.	3,504 maunds.

54. The Registrar admits that although the arrangements for the supply of seed grain were much appreciated by the cultivators and proved beneficial the matter is not without risk as it is not easy to get hold of honest clerks.

## CHAPTER III.

**Legislation.**

55. The administration of the civil and criminal justice in the State is guided generally by the spirit, though not the letter of the law in force in the British territory.

56. The rules and circulars passed during this year are shown in Appendix II.

**Military Forces.**

57. The troops which the Maharao Sahib Bahadur may maintain are limited to 15,000 men of all descriptions but, the actual number at present maintained is over 2,000 as shown below:—

					REGULAR.	IRREGULAR.
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	138	144
Infantry	...	...	...	...	822	803
Artillery	...	...	...	...	Nil	209

**Police Department.**

58. Pandit Prem Nath Tikku held the post of the Inspector General of Police during the year. He was in camp for 2 months and 28 days and inspected 21 police stations and 25 out-posts. It is hoped more out-posts will in future be inspected.

59. The Inspector General points out that the Police Reconstitution Scheme sanctioned in 1921 has worked well. The long standing complaint of the dearth of recruits was removed so far as the Baran and Aklera Districts were concerned; but continued in Sadar and Reserve lines and might necessitate the transfer of a certain number of men in batches from Baran and Aklera to fill the vacancies in Sadar.

60. The Superintendent of Police Aklera reported that Aklera, Chhipa-Barod, Bakani and Manoharthana circles were too big in area to be properly supervised. To meet this difficulty a new police station was formed last year by taking out villages from the Bakani and Aklera circles and including them in the new circle. Another new police circle will shortly be made out of Manoharthana and Chhipa-Barod circles which will become smaller.

61. The political atmosphere has generally been calm and quiet although as a result of world-wide activities the masses in the State could not remain entirely unaffected. The efforts of certain preachers from outside in organising a Hindu Sabha proved abortive, though news of disturbances at Ajmer and other places did serve for a time in creating a temporary commotion.

Mischief mongers were not idle in spreading wild rumours of apprehended Hindu Muslim riot on the occasion of Moharrum and Dol festivals but these rumours were proved baseless the people being well aware of the settled policy of the Kotah Administration of rigid non-interference with the religious liberty and other legitimate activities of its subjects.

62. The Begar system in its true sense never existed in this State although here and there instances were not wanting where some short sighted State officials did abuse their authority in exacting Begar from the ryots. The issue of "Begar circular" which provides rules for payment of wages by State officials for work done and safe guards against abuse of authority by them has given the needed relief to those in whose interests it was framed and has been received by them with grateful satisfaction.

63. There were 8 officers under training at the Moradabad and Phillour schools during the year and with the return of this batch a sufficient number of trained officers would be available but to train Head Moharrirs and Moharrirs a Police training school has been started at Kotah where 6 Head Constables were receiving training at the close of the year.

64. The total number of offences reported during the year was 1063 against 1460 of the last year and 1775 of the year before last. 611 persons were arrested during the year under report of whom 301 were convicted, 6 died and 78 were under trial at the close of the year.

65. The following statement shows the working of the police for the year under report:—

Number of cognisable offences reported	...	...	1063
,, investigated	...	...	961
,, tried	...	...	433
,, convicted	...	...	244
,, of persons tried	...	...	611
,, convicted	...	...	301
Ratio of cases investigated to reported	...	...	90.10
,, tried out to investigated	...	...	45.05
,, of persons convicted out of those tried	...	...	49.206

The average number of cases investigated by Station Officers was 44.8 as compared with 44.9 last year.

66. *Dacoities* :— There were 11 village and 9 road Dacoities against 10 in the previous year. Of these, four Dacoities were traced and challaned one resulting in conviction and 3 were pending at the close of the year. The nature of most of these Dacoities, was more or less technical, and the perpetrators of such offences being residents of neighbouring territories and having supporters to screen them, it is almost impossible to arrest the culprits in the absence of co-operation on the part of local police.

The Inspector General also mentions as an instance the dacoity of Banyani in the Kaithune circle. Information of the presence of 20 or 25 dacoits in the jungle near Khadia-kheri having been received a party of policemen proceeded with some villagers of Khadia-kheri and had a sharp engagement with the dacoits, with the result that 2 of them were shot dead and two severely wounded and a quantity of stolen property including 4 guns taken in 2 previous dacoities was recovered. The two men wounded were subsequently arrested and confessed to their participation in dacoities and gave the names of some of their associates who were found to be the Bhils of Bundi and Mewar States. Nothing further could be done however owing to lack of co-operation on the part of the police of these States.

67. *Robbery* :— There were 34 cases against 31 of the previous year.

The total amount of property looted was Rs. 90,950/3/- against Rs. 99,109/13/6 in the previous year. Of this, property valued at Rs. 22,565/5/- was recovered.

68. *Murder* :— There were 7 cases of murder against 3 in the previous year. Of these 3 resulted in conviction, in 2 proceedings under section 512 Cr. P. C. were taken and one was pending at the close of the year.

69. *Culpable homicide* :— 6 cases were reported against 3 of last year. 2 resulted in conviction, one was dismissed, in one evidence was recorded under section, 512 Cr. P. C. one was under trial and one remained untraced at the end of the year.

70. *Attempt to murder* :— There were 3 cases of attempted murder compared with 4 of last year. Of these one resulted in conviction, one was dismissed and one was pending.

71. *Cattle theft* :— There were 127 cases of cattle theft against 156 of the previous year, 35 accused were arrested of whom 21 were convicted, 10 discharged or acquitted and 4 were pending at the close of the year.

72. The Inspector General reports that the Banjara tribe is mostly responsible for cattle thefts and points out that unless special measures are taken against these people and the owners of cattle kept greater watch over them the entire prevention of this class of offences is well

nigh impossible. Some sort of surveillance over domiciled Banjaras list of whom is regularly received from the Revenue Department, is kept up but living as they do in temporary huts under the pretence of looking after their cultivation they are not unfrequently found harbouring offenders of their tribe from outside.

73. *Theft and Lurking House Trespass* :— 510 cases against 776 in the previous year were reported during the year. Of 203 accused arrested in 163 cases 115 were convicted, 74 discharged and acquitted, 3 died and 11 remained under trial at the close of the year.

74. *Escape from Police Custody* :— Under this head 6 cases against 9 of the last year were recorded.

75. *Police Torture* :— There was no case of police torture.

76. *Discipline, Reward and Conduct of the Police* :— The morale of the Police force in general was good, but Constables continue absenting themselves from duty without leave in spite of severe measures being taken to stop this bad habit.

77. The reward and punishments awarded to the members of the force is shown in Appendix IV.

78. *C. I. D.* :— As in previous years there is nothing special to report but the Inspector General thinks that in view of the changing political conditions it is necessary to maintain this Department.

79. *Prosecuting Branch* :— Pandit Deo Mitra remained in charge of the work. The following statement shows the work done by this branch :—

Courts.	Cases tried.	Results.	Percentage of Conviction.	Remarks.
Mahakma Khas.		(a) 5 Appeals (b) 7 Revisions  (c) 1 dealt under Sec. 195 C. P. C.	(a) 1 Rejected. 4 Pending.  (b) 4 Accepted. 1 Rejected. 2 Pending.  (c) 1 Pending.	...
Sessions Judge...	46*		25 Convicted. 1 Returned for enquiry. 1 Struck off owing to the death of the accused. 7 Acquitted.	73%
Magistrate 1st. Class, Kotah...	80		38 Convicted. 13 Committed to Sessions. 1 Transferred. 2 Compromised. 1 Under trial 4 Dealt under Sec. 512 C.P.C.	47.5
Magistrate 1st. Class Baran.	2		21 Discharged or acquitted. 2 Committed to Sessions.	
Magistrate 2nd. Class, Kotah.	30		16 Convicted. 2 Transferred. 1 Compromised. 2 Under trial. 5 Acquitted or discharged. 4 Dealt under Sec. 512 C. P.C.	52%

\*34 appeals from  
prisoners includ-  
ed.

*Finger Print Work* :— Search slips of 52 persons were sent up for search. Of these 23 were traced. The Inspector's work as a whole was satisfactory.

80. *Co-operation with other States* :— Relation with Bundi and Mewar remained as unsatisfactory as ever.

81. *General remarks* :— The Inspector General closes his report with a mention of the work done by his subordinate officers. So far as the general working of the police was concerned he gives first place to the Baran Division, second to Aklera and places the Sadar Division at the last. In the matter of convictions and recovery of stolen property Aklera comes off better than Baran. Without a change of Superintendents it is difficult to say whether good results are due to the personality of the Divisional Superintendent or to the natural situation of the district he holds charge of.

The Inspector General mentions the long and meritorious services of Munshi Husain Ali Khan his Deputy who retired at the end of the year. The cost strength and working of the police for the year under report is shown in Appendix IV.

### **Judicial.**

82. Consequent upon reversion to Ajmer service of Rai Sahib Pandit Bishen Lal Kaul Bar-at-Law, who had held the post of the Judge in the State for the last 15 years, His Highness was pleased to appoint Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram Bhargava, District Magistrate, Kotah in his place with effect from the 13th January 1923.

83. The Courts of Sub-Judge and District Magistrate at the Head Quarters, that had so far been separate, were amalgamated and to the combined post of the District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, Kotah, Babu Jagdish Sahai Mathur B. A., L.L.B., the District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, Aklera was appointed. Babu Hiralal Sood Sub-Judge, Kotah was transferred to Baran to relieve Babu Hiralal Adholia B. A., L.L.B., District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Baran who in turn was posted at Aklera in place of Babu Jagdish Sahai as District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Aklera.

During the absence on leave of Babu Hiralal Adholia District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Aklera from the 14th March 1923 to the 8th June 1923, Bhatt Parmanand, Munsiff and Magistrate 2nd. class Kotah, acted for him and Seth Kanwarlal Honorary Magistrate 2nd. class was put in charge of the 2nd. class Magistrate.

From the 4th. August to the 26th. September 1923, again when Babu Hiralal Sood was called from Baran as additional Judge to help

the permanent Judge placed on special duty on the retrenchment Committee Bhat Parmanand and Seth Kanwarlal were respectively placed in the charge of the Baran Magistracy and the 2nd class Magistracy at Kotah.

#### Criminal Work.

84. The number of criminal cases tried by criminal courts during the year under report was 4849 against 4606 in the previous year, the increase of 50 and 158 respectively being chiefly noticeable in the courts of the District Magistrate Kotah and Nizamat courts under the District Magistrate Aklera.

No reason for this increase in the case of the nizamat courts is assigned but in the case of the courts of the District Magistrate Kotah it is stated to be due to the fact that the nizamat of Chechat and Ladpura which usually used to be under Nazims exercising powers of 2nd. class Magistrate were for a few months placed under charge of Nazims exercising powers of 3rd. class Magistrate with the result that cases beyond the powers of 3rd. class Magistrate had to be tried by the District Magistrate Kotah himself.

85. The number of persons dealt with by the courts was 7502 against 6980 of the last year. Of these 1156 were convicted, 3242 discharged, 2909 acquitted, 56 committed, 120 died escaped or transferred, and 19 awaited trial at the end of the year against 37 in the previous year.

86. The number of sessions cases of which 7 against 1 in last year were murder cases was 35 against 30 of last year and all of these were disposed of during the year. Most of these cases that were not equally spread over the year, the Judge reports, had to be tried within a few months, and although the number of accused persons dealt with by him was less by 6 and the number of witnesses examined was much more, there being 50 witnesses in one Dacoity case alone.

#### Appeals and Revisions.

87. There were 133 appeals and 361 applications for revision as compared with 109 appeals and 450 revisions in the previous year. The increase in the number of appeals was chiefly noticed in the courts of the Sessions Judge and the Magistrate Aklera being 38 against 25 in the previous year in the former and 20 against 12 in the latter. The decrease in the number of revisions was marked in the courts of the Magistrates at Kotah and Baran being 140 against 186 in the former and 96 against 127 in the latter. Of the 133 appeals disposed of judgements of lower courts were confirmed in 51, modified in 19, reversed in 28, applications were rejected in 16, proceedings quashed in 5 one was referred to higher court 6 were remanded to lower court for further enquiry and 7 were pending at the close of the year. Of the

361 revisions decisions were confirmed in 244, modified in 9, reversed in 17, applications were rejected in 77, one was referred to higher court, proceedings were quashed in 1, further enquiry ordered in 6, and 6 were left undisposed at the close of the year.

88. The average duration in the various courts in original cases, appeals and revisions was as below:—

Original Cases.

	SAMVAT.			
	1978.		1979.	
	Months.	Days.	Months.	Days.
Sessions Court ... ... ...	0	19	0	19
Magistrate Kotah ... ...	0	20	1	3
,, Baran ... ...	1	14	1	22
,, Aklera ... ...	1	1	0	27
2nd. Class Magistrate, Kotah ...	1	13	0	20
Bench of Honorary Magistrate Kotah ... ... ...	0	22	1	7
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Kotah ... ... ...	1	23	1	23
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Baran ... ... ...	1	20	1	12
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Aklera ... ... ...	2	0	1	27

Appeals and Revisions.

Sessions Court Appeals ...	1	0	0	23
Revisions ...	0	18	0	11
Magistrate Kotah Appeals ..	0	27	0	23
Revisions ...	0	6	0	9
Magistrate Baran Appeals ...	0	20	0	20
Revisions ...	0	5	0	6
Magistrate Aklera Appeals ...	1	8	1	6
Revisions ...	0	8	0	18

89. These figures will show that the Sessions Judge had to deal with more cases, than in the previous year but the average duration in

his court was comparatively less, that the Magistrate at Baran had fewer cases this year but the average duration in original cases was more and that the Kotah Magistrate has taken longer period in disposing of original cases but it was due to the fact that 50 more original cases came up before him.

### Civil Work.

90. The number of original suits instituted was 4269 against 3845 showing an increase of 424, analysed below, in number and Rs. 12,468/6/- in valuation.

	DIFFERENCE.					
Judges Court Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	+ 3
Munsiff's Court, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	+ 51
Sub-Judge Court at Aklera	...	...	...	...	...	+ 30
Nizamat Courts under the Sub-Judge, Aklera				...	...	+ 519
Court of Sub-Judge, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	- 5
Honorary Munsiffs' Court, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	- 52
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	- 28
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Baran	...	...	...	...	...	- 75

The number of suits disposed of was 4141 against 3835 in the previous year, and the number of cases pending at the close of the year was 1040 against 912 of last year. The courts of the Sub-Judge Kotah chiefly and the Munsiff at Kotah and the Sub-Judge Aklera and Nizamats under him contributed to this increase in the number of undisposed cases. The Sub-Judge of Kotah Babu Jagdish Sahai in whose court alone there was a balance of 103 suits, on a report being called from him by the Sessions Judge, explains that the return furnished by his predecessor Mr. Hirralal Sood were not faithful. He argues and quotes references to show that a total equivalent to the number of suits instituted during 2 months before the close of the year is not an uncommon thing and expects to show even better results next year inspite of the fact that he has to carry on the work of the two separate courts District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, amalgamated into one.

The increased balance in the other two courts was due to comparative increase in the number of institutions.

91. 3665 applications for execution of decrees amounting to Rs. 4,76,720/- as against 3365 for Rs. 4,70,607/- were received during the year. Of the total 4518 including last year's balance of 853, 3856 as against 3419 of the value of Rs 4,91,093 were disposed of leaving 662 applications pending at the close of the year.

92. *Appeals* :— The number of institutions was 514 against 480 of the last year. Including last year's balance of 51 the total number to deal with was 565 of which 511 were disposed of.

Of this number, decisions of lower courts were confirmed in 251, reversed in 114, modified in 66, remanded for further enquiry in 17 and compromised or otherwise disposed of 63. The balance left at the end of the year was 54.

213 appeals against 200 in the previous year were decided by the Judge.

93. The duration in the various courts was as below :—

**Original Suits.**

	SAMVAT			
	1978.		1979.	
	Months	Days.	Months.	Days.
Judge's Court ... ... ...	6	2	1	20
Sub-Judge's Court, Kotah ...	2	23	4	22
,,      ,,      Baran ...	4	8	4	6
,,      ,,      Aklera ...	4	8	2	3
Munsiff's Courts, Kotah ...	1	5	1	13
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' ...	1	5	1	25

**Appeals.**

Judge's Court ... ... ...	3	18	2	21
Sub-Judge's Court, Kotah ...	2	24	3	26
,,      ,,      Baran ...	1	20	1	22
,,      ,,      Aklera ...	2	13	1	...

**Registration.**

94. 776 documents of the aggregate value of Rs. 4,05,854/- were registered against 787 of the value of Rs. 3,78,662/- in the previous year.

The fees realised showed a decrease of Rs. 644/15/6/- as compared with the figures of the last year, and the total expenditure was less by Rs 15/12/-.

## Extradition.

95. 29 persons were extradited to and 22 received from other Indian States and 2 were handed over and 3 received from British India.

## Births and Deaths.

96. It will be seen from Appendix No. XXVI that this year there was an increase of 644 in the number of births and of 277 of deaths as compared with the previous year.

97. To make his department's report more comprehensive and useful to the Mahakma Khas the Judge has thought fit to supplement it by annexing 6 statements showing the work of the different courts. Two of the statements deal with the working of the Judge's court which have been explained by him at some length in the body of the report to show what he calls "the multifarious duties" of his post and the quality of the work done by him, while the 3 others show the total work done by the 3 subordinate courts and the last showing the result of appeals of various district officers. The returns are useful and may be continued.

98. Although as the Judge himself points out, result of appeals is not always the real test of judicial work, the following comparative statement will show the quality of the work done by Mr. Kaul during last year and Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram during the 1st. year he worked as Judge :—

Serial Number.	Comparative result of Appeals preferred against the orders of Mr. Bishan Lal Kaul and Pandit Sri Ram.							
	Nature of Cases.	Name of officers.	Up held.	Reversed.	Modified.	Remanded for further enquiry.	Compromised or dismissed otherwise	Remarks.
1	Sessions Cases...	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	66.6 100.0	...	33.3	...	...	Result of one case is awaited.
2	Criminal Appeals.	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	50.0 100.0	50 ...	...	...	...	
3	Criminal Revisions ...	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	66.6	...	33.3	...	...	
4	Civil Suits ...	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Civil Appeals ...	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	50 80	41.6 20	...	8.3	...	
6	Total ...	Mr. Kaul ... Pandit Sri Ram.	50 80	41.6 20	...	8.3	...	Result of 24 appeals is awaited.

99. From a perusal of the district returns the Judge concludes that Kotah is the most and Aklera the least worked district and that the combined civil and criminal work of Kotah district is more than what a single man can conveniently and efficiently do inspite of the fact that Babu Jagdish Sahai the present incumbent, who, he considers, is a painstaking and punctual worker, strives his best to cope it.

100. Among the other improvements done by the Judge are the revision of the form of some of the periodical returns and the registers maintained by the nizamats courts to bring them up into one uniform system, and the supply of uniform paper of standard size for the use of judicial courts.

### Prisons.

101. Pandit Basdeo Sahai, the Deputy Superintendent Jail was retired on pension and was replaced by Pandit Jai Shanker a smart young man, who was selected and sent to Ajmer for being trained in Jail Administration.

It is hoped that the Superintendent with the help of his new Deputy will be able to make more improvements in the tone and discipline of the Jail Administration.

102. The profit derived from the Jail industries was Rs. 2,500/- this year against Rs. 1,650/- in the last year and almost equal amounts in the 4 preceding years and the Judge to whose interest and general supervision the increase seems mainly due is glad to report that the Jail industry is being revived.

103. Appendix XIII gives details regarding prisoners in the Kotah Jail. 367 prisoners were admitted during the year and the total number was 710 against 741 in the previous year. Of these 18 including one insane died, and 419 were released leaving 273 at the close of the year. The daily average strength of prisoners was 291.76.

The health of the prisoners was good on the whole except that there were 18 cases of pneumonia of which 8 proved fatal. This is large number compared with previous years and is attributed to insufficiency of warm clothings. The attention of the officer in charge of Jail is being drawn to this matter.

104. Reviewing as a whole the Judge considers that in spite of heavier institutions both on civil and criminal sides the courts discharged their duties well and faithfully and brings to the notice of the Darbar the good work done by Munshi Prem Sukh, Judicial Assistant an old and experienced official of the Department and Sita Ram Ahalmad.

105 The following statement gives information regarding the settlement of Criminal Tribes :—

Names of Criminal Tribes.	Present on 1st January 1922.			Arrival and new Settlements.			Total			Present on 31st December 1922.			Land Cultivated.		Realization of Produce on Land Cultivated.	Expenditure incurred on Settlement.	Remarks.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Sansis ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baories ... ...	7	2	9	...	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	1,000/-	...	...
Kanjars ... ...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,041/2/9	...
Total ... ...	7	15	22	...	1	...	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,041/2/9	...

### Municipalities.

#### KOTAH.

106. The term of three years for which the Municipal members were elected expired on the 30th September 1922. The request of the residents of Gumanpura, Mokhapara and Kishorpura to elect separate representatives for their own wards was sanctioned by the Darbar and consequently the new Board was constituted consisting of 16 elected, 9 nominated and 6 ex-officio members. Seth Rameshwar an elected member was by a majority of votes selected as chairman and his election approved by the Mahakma Khas. Babu Balmukand Gupta, Superintendent of Gardens was elected Vice-Chairman for one year.

107. At the request of the Board and to enable it to stand upon its own legs His Highness was further pleased to grant to the Municipality the receipts derived from the octroi duty on grain and opium and hitherto appropriated as Customs Revenue.

108. It has come to the knowlege of the Darbar that the affairs of the Municipal Board are not being conducted in a satisfactory manner. It is to be hoped that the members of the Board would realise their responsibility and to their level best to ensure the success of this experiment in Municipal Administration and would not let it be said that the Darbar's confidence was misplaced.

109. A sub-committee appointed by the Board has been revising the rates of rent assessed on municipal lands and buildings and it is expected that the revenue under this head would increase by at least Rs. 2,000/-.

110. Babu Lachhman Singh Secretary who had long been ailing was retired on pension and died soon after. Babu Bachchulal Assistant Master Herbert High School has been appointed as Municipal Secretary on probation.

111. There were 40 meetings of the Board, 22 special and 18 ordinary.

112. The actual income from the various sources came to Rs. 28,674/- against Rs. 28,484/- of the previous year. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 4,266/- Total amount at the disposal of the Board was Rs. 50,457/- including this balance, and Rs. 707/- from miscellaneous sources, together with the Raj grant of Rs. 17,000/- out of the budgetted grant Rs. 22,000/-.

The total expenditure was Rs. 50,411/- against Rs. 52,928/-.

113. The following improvements were made in the Kotah city during the year under report :—

1. Five cess pools and privies were constructed by the Municipality at the owner's expenses.
2. Ten ruins of deserted houses were cleared by contractors at the cost of Municipality.
3. 5 New rubbish carts and 2 new night soil carts were constructed to replace the unserviceable ones.
4. The following wells were cleared up and disinfected :—  
(a) Hattigir, (b) Bhangaria Kund, (c) Kund Bakhshpuri.
5. Debris of the 18 houses which had fallen down on account of rains were removed.
6. 10 portable galvanised iron receptacles set up in suitable places in certain mohallas for the collection of filth and dirt.
7. A new road dam was constructed (with katla lines for carts) by the Municipality at the Juni Haweli.

#### BARAN.

114. Babu Hira Lal B. A., M. R. A. S., District Magistrate remained in-charge of the Baran Municipality throughout the year with the exception of 3 months when Babu Hira Lal B. A., L.L. B., held charge of the Municipality prior to his transfer to Aklera.

115. There were nine sittings of the Municipality.

116. The actual income of the Municipality was Rs. 28,095/15/3 against Rs. 15,561/- of the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 13,917/- against Rs. 11,427/- in the last year.

117. A new pucca shop in the main Raj Bazar was constructed at the expense of the Municipality. Repairs to the public latrine near Mandola Gate were carried out.

118. The Municipality which already owed to the State Rs. 29,280/- received a further loan of Rs. 14,500/-, making Rs. 43,917/- in all. Of this a sum of Rs. 11,964/- was re-paid to the State leaving a balance of Rs. 31,816/- payable to the State.

119. Sanitation was properly looked after by Assistant Surgeon Suraj Prasad and the Municipal Commissioners.

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## CHAPTER IV.

## Production and Distribution.

## Weather and Crop.

120. Although the monsoon was rather late in coming the heavy and continual falls towards the end of July relieved the anxiety. Since then good rain was received at proper intervals throughout the next 2 months and also the winter showers. Agricultural conditions were thus on the whole favourable for both the crops and an all round normal out-turn was obtained.

## Condition of the people and cattle.

121. The cultivators had nothing special to complain and much of the land that remained unploughed had to be struck off in the bad years of 1974 and 75 was brought under plough this year.

The general complaint of scarcity and high wages of labour continued as in previous years. This, together with the comparative low prices of grains, prevented the cultivators from reaping the full benefit of an otherwise good year, says the Revenue Commissioner in his report. The condition of the cattle was satisfactory.

## Forests.

122. Babu Kalyan Singh, the Conservator of Forests, remained in charge of the Department till the end of February 1923. He had been ailing for some time past and eventually died in March 1923. Babu Ibrahim Ali, the senior Assistant Conservator carried on the work of the Department for  $3\frac{1}{2}$  months till the appointment of Pandit Duni Chand the then Forest Boundary Officer. Chaube Jiwan Lal Assistant Conservator was retired on pension and in his place Munshi Noor Mohammad Khan, Inspector, was appointed. The posts of the Inspector and Head clerk were brought under reduction.

123. During the year under report no alterations were made in the areas placed under the control of the Forest Department except those that were made during the Forest Boundary settlement operations. The work of forest settlement was finished in the Chechat, Kanwas, Shergarh, Chhipa Barod, Manoharthana, Aklera, Asnawar, Bakani and Khanpur Nizamats. The forest settlement of Kishanganj and Shahabad nizamats were taken up during the year but postponed till the end of the Revenue settlement operations.

124. There were 192 cases of breach of forest rules including last year's balance against, 144 in the previous year.

125. The persons involved in these were 172, of whom 99 were punished. Rs. 228/10/- were realised as fines in addition to Rs. 599/11/3 as price of wood.

126. There were 10 forest fires covering an area of 165 square miles and causing a loss of Rs. 1830/-. To protect Hankas from fires 108 fire lines 258 miles long were made at an expense of Rs. 835/-.

127. The Babul seeds over an area of 560 Bighas in Ladpura Nizamat were washed away on account of heavy rains.

Mahua plantations on the bank of the Parbati were in good condition.

128. The experimental farm known as the Ratanpura garden did not prove a success and was discontinued.

129. About 456 maunds of stag horns collected departmentally were sold.

130. The manufacture of katha (catechu) yielded comparatively less income due to the migration of some of the 'katha' manufacturers.

131. The propagation of Lac did not prove a success.

132. Bauxite containing 59 to 60% alumina exists but has not yet found a market outside the State.

133. The gross receipts of the Department under all heads amounted to Rs. 1,69,380/- as compared with Rs. 1,68,800/- of the last year.

134. The total expenditure was Rs. 57,160/- against Rs. 54,938/-

135. Many trees on the banks of the Lhasi, Anderi, and Parbati were washed away during the floods in July 1923.

His Highness was graciously pleased to sanction the free use of rafters and wood for rebuilding their fallen houses to the unfortunate sufferers from these floods.

### Quarries.

136. The gross income from the State Quarries was Rs. 40,039/8/- as compared with Rs. 32,479/13/9 in the previous year. Deducting from this sum Rs. 4,947/11/9 spent on establishment, Rs. 56/8/- on the repairs of road, Rs. 2,000/- paid towards the loan taken from the Forest Department for Raotha road quarry, and Rs. 1,000/- deposited in the private department of His Highness, Rs. 32,035/4/3 were credited in the State Treasury as net profits of the department.

### Bagar Ghas.

137. Of the total stock of 81,604 mds.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  seers grass and 23 mds. 25 seers Karab, 69,975 mds. 15 seers was stocked in Samvat 1979 at a cost of Rs. 24,559/10/3 and 59273 mds. 23 seers of grass and 23 maunds 25 seers Karab was sold during the year resulting in a profit of Rs. 4,798/- to the department.

The advance out-standing against the labourers at the end of the year under report was Rs. 6,579/10/9.

### Public Works Department.

138. Mr. G. C. Devon, the Chief Engineer, held charge of the Department throughout the year.

139. *Budget Grant* :— The Budget grants for the year amounted to Rs. 6,45,664/- against Rs. 6,14,680/- in the previous year and were as follows :—

	Rs.
P. W. D. Budget	6,00,000
Abpashi	18,272
Protective Bund Works	27,392

140. *Expenditure* :— The expenditure on works debitible to P.W.D. Budget was 4,74,060/- only, including Rs. 86,189/- spent on Establishment and Rs. 63,548/- paid by the Department to the Private Secretary to His Highness for Gurh and other works. There was thus a saving of Rs. 1,25,940/- on account of the Department's inability to complete sanctioned works within the year.

141. The Chief Engineer confesses that the results of his department this year are poor but adds that this is due to two reasons :—

(1) the failure of the departmental heads to comply with Mahakma Khas order dated the 11th March 1921, i.e. not submitting their lists of works in advance to enable the P. W. D. to start works in the beginning of each year and (2) to the excessive and continuous rains in 1923 which stopped all works for many weeks. In connection with (1) the Chief Engineer makes the following observations :—

“ But this poor result will continue so long as Departments fail to comply with Mahakma Khas orders contained in Robkar dated 11th. March 1921 as it is impossible for works to be carried out during the year of sanction unless all details concerning them are settled in advance to enable the P. W. D. to make a start at the beginning of each year. Much time is lost each year owing to delays in submitting requirements and in selecting sites and other details which should all be settled and

decided on before the commencement of a year." The Chief Engineer is right and the attention of all the heads of departments is drawn to the standing Mahakma Khas, order referred to above.

142. Apart from P. W. D. works the Department carried out works for other departments costing in aggregate Rs 205,536/- as detailed below :—

						Rs.
Abpashi works	...	...	...	...	...	14,256
Miscellaneous Suspense works	...	...	...	...	...	86,896
Water Works	...	...	...	...	...	89,258
Protective Bund Works	...	...	...	...	...	15,126
						—
				Total	...	2,05,536

143. Of the saving of Rs. 1,25,940/-, Rs. 124,630/- was kept in Amanat to be utilised next year in the following works :—

Constructing Nizamat Ladbura Building in Nayapura Sarai Kotah, Thana at Manoharthana.

Purchase of 2 road rollers etc.

144. The details of expenditure under each Budget head are given below :—

No.	Budget Heads.	Originals.	Repairs.	Total.
1	Military Works	...	2,108	729
2	Civil Buildings	...	87,150	29,454
3	Communications	...	38,973	76,779
4	Wells	...	86	1,353
5	Irrigation	...	15,210	12,470
6	Water Works	...	...	15,182
7	Miscellaneous Improvements	...	13,706	19,827
8	Contributory Works	...	1,544	7,573
9	Tools and Plant	...	...	2,179
10	Establishment	...	86,189	...
11	Works carried out by His Highness	...	63,548	...
	Total	...	...	4,74,060

145. *Military Works* :— Good progress was made with the construction of the following important works :—

1. Four double storied Barracks for 44 sepoys each, Quarters Guard, Adjutant's quarter at the new Military Lines, Kotah. Work sanctioned by Special Grant.
2. Owing to the delay in settling of the site very little progress was made with the construction of the Qiladar's Quarters at Manohar Thana Fort.
3. The construction of a new Armoury at the Topkhana near Haveli Jhalan, Kotah, was completed from funds provided by the Military Department.

146. *Communications* :— The following works were commenced during the year :—

1. Improvements to the causeway on the way to Delanpur Hanka.
2. Causeway on the Ahu river at Kanwas.
3. Metalled road from Ladbura ghat road to the Burning ghat on the Chambal.
4. Metalled road from Ladbura gate, Kotah City, to Ladbura Ghat and was completed before the monsoon and successfully stood the submerging it was subjected to through the Chambal being in high flood.

Fair progress was made with the following works :—

1. Metalling ghat portion between Ametha and Dungargaon Mile Nos. 31 and 32 of Patan-Aklera-Asnawar Road.
2. Metalling unmetalled road from Suket to Khairabad.
3. Metalling Miles Nos. 1 and 2 Baran-Mangrol Road.
4. Making 5 culverts of three feet span on Patera and Aklera Branches of Parbati Canal.
5. Metalling Kotah-Borabas Road.

The following works were completed during the year :—

1. Causeway on Sadla nala on Chhipabarod-Manohar Thana new Road.
2. Causeway on Jatawa nala on Chhipa Barod-Manohar Thana new Road.
3. New road from Bonded Ware House at Chhipa Barod to join Chhipa Barod-Kawai Fair Weather Road.
4. Soling and first coat of metalling on the new road from Suket to Suket Road Station.

5. Raising Fair Weather Road in Etawah Section.
6. Constructing approach road from Kunadi to the Chambal Causeway, Ladbura Ghat, Kotah.
7. Providing pakka floor to road dams and drop walls on Deoli Kethune-Ghanahera Road.
8. Constructing a metalled road from Kethunipole Road to Nausanda ka Mandir, Kotah.
9. Widening and renewing road from Anta Ghar to Police Chowkey at Umed Bhawan, Kotah.
10. Metalling portion of Bara-Patti ghat road (Khanpur side slope) on Atru-Khanpur Road.
11. Constructing a metalled road and Kharanjah from Rampura gate to new Garrykhana, Ladbura Kotah.

147. *Buildings* :— Good progress was made with most of the following works :—

1. New school at Bakani.
2. Second addition to school at Chhipa Barod.
3. Customs office and quarters at Baran.
4. Additions to Assistant Revenue Commissioner's quarter at Baran.
5. Circle Inspector's quarter and Constables Lines, Baran.
6. Converting the office of the Assistant Revenue Commissioner at Atru into Nizamat Buildings for use of Nazim Kunjer.
7. Ten family quarters, 2 for Hawaldars and 8 for sepoys at Nizamat Etawah.
8. Additions to Sub-Assistant Surgeon quarter at Mangrol.
9. Constables lines at Thana Kishanganj.
10. Coach house at Buggy-Khana near Agency Bungalow (now Raj Bhawan Kotah).
11. Additions to Phool-Bihariji's temple, Kotah.
12. New office for Inspector General Police, Kotah.
13. New Dak Bungalow at Kotah Junction Station.

The following works were completed during the year :—

1. New class room, Bakani School (old).
2. New Stable, Cook Room, and 4 seated latrine at the back of new Thana Chhipa Barod.
3. Additions to Foujdari Office Buildings at Aklera to enable Police Superintendent to hold office in the same.

4. Additions to Dispensary Building at Aklera.
5. Additions to the East side line Aklera Foujdari to convert same into quarters for clerical staff.
6. Police Chowkey and Sepoys Line at Suket Road Mandi.
7. Sowars Lines at Nizamat Chechat.
8. Additions to School building at Digod
9. New Post Office at Atru.
10. Additions to office of Director of Education, Kotah.
11. Additions and alterations to old Dâk Bungalow, Kotah, to enable it to be used as Army Head Quarters.

148. *Wells* :— The following wells were repaired and deepened during the year :—

1. Mandi Ramganj Well.
2. Deo Kherli Well.

149. *Irrigation* :— Good progress was made in repairing remodelling the following tanks during the year :—

1. Arlai tank (Repairing breach and remodelling).
2. Doongarja Tank (Remodelling).
3. Mahodra Bund (New Masonry Bund.)
4. Khanda Sherol Tank (Repairing and remodelling).
5. Aklera Sagar Tank (Rebuilding damaged portion of waste-weir)

Good progress was made with the construction of following new tanks :—

1. Ratai Tank, Nizamat Shahabad.
2. Nimoda Tank, Nizamat Digod.

The Contractor for Ratai Tank, proved after working a short time, to be financially incapable of carrying on the work and as he failed to import labour and persisted in employing Halis and local people thus upsetting agricultural operations, his Contract was cancelled. Another Contractor has been given the work and so far he has made satisfactory arrangements for carrying it on.

150. Repairing and remodelling work of the following tanks and bunds were completed during the year :—

1. Badipura Tank (Stoping leakage).
2. Sukhar River Bund (Repairing).
3. Bhanwargarh stop bund.
4. Ranpur Tank (Remodelling).

151. *Miscellaneous Improvements* :— The following works were completed during the year :—

1. Dismantling and removing P. W. Department Workshops, Stores and other Buildings at Bawrie, Chhatar Bilas Garden, Kotah.
2. Repairs Gao-Mukh of Kapil dhara.

152. *Establishment* :— The percentage of expenditure on Establishment to expenditure on the sanctioned P. W. D. Budget is 16.98 and on all other works done by the Department is 11.85.

153. *Abpashi* :— The details of the irrigation done and revenue collected from the various works managed by the Canal Overseer are as follows :—

Name of Project.	Area Irrigated.		Abpashi Income.	Extra Income of wood mango fruit etc.	Total Income.	Remission.	Net Income.
	Bighas.	Bws	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Parbati Canal ...	17067	19	11160 6 0	2090 4 9	13250 10 9	...	13250 10 9
Ratanpura Saran.	484	7	363 14 0	8 4 0	377 2 0	...	377 2 0
Lhasi, Amar and Chatarpura Saran.	611	6	504 12 0	58 13 3	563 9 3	...	563 9 3
Aklera Sagar ...	3938	2	3155 6 0	237 9 6	3392 15 6	33 13 0*	3359 2 6
Ramgarh Canal ...	5014	10	3801 12 0	58 4 9	3860 0 9	...	3860 0 9
Umed Sagar Tank.	2164	5	1491 0 0	4 0 0	1495 0 0	...	1495 0 0
Bilas Tank ...	531	10	385 8 0	13 4 0	398 12 0	...	398 12 0
Chhatarganj and Haripura Sarans.	8	9	4 4 0	...	4 4 0	...	4 4 0
Total ...	29770	8	20871 14 0	2170 8 3	23342 6 3	33 13 0	23308 9 3
Total for 21-22 ...	34071	0	23547 7 9	2190 11 0	25738 2 9	...	25738 2 9
Total for 20-21 ...	33470	11	22499 5 6	2675 3 6	25174 9 0	...	25174 9 0
Total for 19-20 ...	33430	6	23255 9 6	2147 3 3	25402 12 9	...	25402 12 9
Total for 18-19 ...	37546	2	20776 2 3	2129 6 9	22905 6 0	...	22905 9 0

\* This Remission is given on Aklera Sagar owing to bad crops vide Mahakma Khas order dated 10-5-23.

154. The results obtained during the year, the Chief Engineer reports are not so good as usual owing to a fortunate general fall of rain at the time when water would ordinarily have been taken for irrigation.

The irrigation works in the State suffered badly owing to the unusually heavy and continuous rainfall resulting in floods and washaway near Kawai (Salpura).

The Umed Sagar at Gurrah was breached by water overtopping its bank the feeder channel and waste weir of Aklera Sagar was seriously damaged for considerable lengths and so was the Parbati canal bund and to a less extent the canal itself. Much damage was done to the Lhasi, Amar and Chhatarpura Sarans and a certain amount to Ratai Tank under construction.

Extensive damage was caused to some of the Abpashi Tanks in the Upreti, Nizamat Shahabad, Khatka Newari, Mundiar, Khana Sherol Simrania, Rajpur and a considerable amount of expenditure will be necessary to repair the damage and to make the tanks safe.

155. Owing to labour difficulties very slow progress was made with the problem of stopping leakage from Mamooni Tank. The main cause of leakage has, however, been now traced.

The results obtained in stopping leakage from Bilas tank and Badi-pura were also a success.

156. *Bund Protective Works* :— The work done is a complete success and the Chief Engineer suggests must be continued if valuable agricultural land now gradually being washed away is to be saved and brought back to its original productive capacity.

157. *Kotah Water Works* :— The construction of the Inlet Well, Settling Tanks, Filter Beds and Clear Water Reservoirs was commenced during the year and contracts have been placed for pipes and specials with Messrs Jessop & Co., Ltd. and Messrs, The Bengal Iron Co., Ltd. of Calcutta. The former will supply all mains from and including 4" to 15" diameter in Stanton-de Lavaud Spun Iron for Rs. 3,82,016/- (delivered at Kotah Junction) and the latter all specials Castings and Cast Iron Pipes 3" diameter and 15" Cast Iron Flanged Pipes for Rs. 85,385/- The delivery of pipes has been commenced by Messrs The Bengal Iron Co., and the English pipes will begin to arrive in December next.

Tenders will be called for for the valves, stand posts, surface box covers etc. for the Water Works and also for all material and plant required for carrying out the Electric Lighting Scheme. The Chief Engineer says that the Electric Lighting Scheme could not be started early as the consulting Engineer failed to complete the Scheme and prepare necessary specifications etc. calling for tenders and regrets it would not now be possible to deliver water to a part of the city during the hot weather of 1924 as promised by him.

158. Mr. Devon in conclusion brings to the notice of the Darbar the good work done by his Assistant Lala Sheo Narain particularly in the construction of the new Military Lines and Kotah City Water

Works and his Overseers Babu Narain Singh, Ralla Ram and Ismail Khan and by the Mechanical Assistant Pandit Manni Lal. Among the District Staff he commends Babu Ratan Lal Assistant Engineer " who should become a very useful officer if he continues to improve and obtains more command over his staff," and Babu Gurudatt Chand, Canal Overseer and a few others.

Babu Debi Prasad, Assistant Engineer did not fare-well and the Chief Engineer thinks his further retention in State service is not to the interest of the Department.

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## CHAPTER V.

## Revenue and Finance.

159. Babu Chunni Lal T. Shukla held the post of Controller of Accounts throughout the year.

160. The year under report was very good financially. The rainfall being very favourable, the harvests were good and land revenue was realised in full. The collections surpassed the best years and had been topmost since the 2nd. Settlement.

Against an estimated income of Rs. 44,14,475/- the actuals came to Rs. 53,81,279/- showing a net increase of Rs. 9,66,804/- over the estimate.

161. Although almost all the items of income showed comparatively better realisations the increase was mainly noticed under the two important heads of Land Revenue and Customs.

The increase of Rs. 1,03,550/- under Land Revenue was due chiefly to good harvests as a result of sufficient and timely rains while that of Rs. 6,20,031/- under Customs and Mapa was due to raising the export duty on grain and linseed from Rs. 2/- to 6/- per mani.

The Forest and Excise income also improved and the Salpura-Baran section of the Bina-Baran Railway also yielded to the State for the 1st. time an income of 4% over capital.

## Expenditure.

162. The actual ordinary expenditure was Rs. 41,54,254/- or more than the estimate by Rs. 1,23,710/-. The excess was chiefly under :—

- (1) *Revenue Department*— Rs. 86,748/- on account of Distribution of more Taccavi grants, Revision of Settlement work, Rok Begar and compensation to Shikar Khana.
- (2) *Palace*— Rs. 17,648/- showing increase in kitchen expenses and Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib's college expenses. and
- (3) *Miscellaneous*— Rs. 21,953/- composed of the following :—

	Rs.
Excess in Sarbarahi	... ... ... ... 9,371
Census operations	... ... ... ... 4,398
Remaining expenses of Binora on the occasion of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib of Bikaner's wedding	... 3,150
Loss in Bagar Lakri Ambar	... ... ... 6,363
Marriage Satkar of H. H. the Maharaja Sahib of Jodhpur	... ... ... ... 3,117

163. Under the extraordinary expenses Rs. 27,392/- were paid for making Protective Bunds in Nizamat Barod of which a balance of Rs. 12,627/- was left with the P. W. D.

### Budget Estimate of Sambat 1980.

164. The year is specially marked by copious and excessive rains with heavy floods in the Andheri and Parbati rivers. The rainfall began in the 2nd. week of July and though was continuous in the beginning, there was break here and there which gave time to the agriculturists to sow and tend their crops. Good showers fell in September also which greatly helped Rabi sowings and a good Rabi crop is expected. Anticipating a good agricultural year the revenues from all sources is estimated at Rs. 47,35,475/-. The ordinary expenditure on the other hand is estimated at Rs. 40,42,656/-. As usual Rs. 2,50,000/- have been provided for transfer of interest under extraordinary expenditure as also Rs. 30,000/- for making bunds for the protection of cultivated land in Nizamat Barod.

### Customs.

165. Rao Sahib Thakur Baldeo Singh held the post of Superintendent of Customs and Chief Excise Officer throughout the year.

166. The embargo on the export of food grains which had been in force for the last 12 months and which according to the Customs Superintendent is the greatest obstacle to the trade of a grain producing and exporting State like Kotah was removed in the very first month of the year under report and the Customs receipts as a consequence leaped up.

167. Both the imports and exports particularly the latter showed considerable rise. The export of food grains was much greater than that in any year since Samvat 1974 and yet the prices were much lower than they had been for some years ; and the Customs Superintendent, reiterating his old arguments arrives at the conclusion that total prohibition of export of food-grains is no remedy of lowering prices, and in support of his conclusion quotes the following from the report of the Indian Fiscal Commission — “We have to consider the possible methods by which Government might meet such abnormal conditions. At first sight it would seem that the most effective action would be to prohibit absolutely the export of food grains. But whether it would have the desired effect of keeping down prices is a more doubtful question. It had been found by actual experience that prohibition does not always force stocks on to the market, as it may induce speculators to hold up large quantities of grain with a view eventually to export at a profit. Furthermore when there is a large surplus it is impossible to maintain absolute prohibition without serious injury to the country. If a limited

amount of grain is to be exported, some machinery must be devised, such as a system of license.....and some form of Government control must be exercised. We hold that objections to such control outweigh any possible advantages. After very careful consideration we have come to the conclusion that a temporary export duty would be the least objectionable method of dealing with the situation. When the prices of foodstuffs in India show a tendency to rise to dangerous heights, either in consequence of crop failure or abnormal prices abroad, we recommend that a temporary export duty should be imposed sufficiently high to check exports and thus to keep prices at a reasonable level "

168. The Customs receipts which came up to Rs. 12,04,799/- are a record. The figure is an unprecedented one, which as detailed below nearly doubled the last year's income and the average income of the previous ten years:—

	Sambat 1978.	Sambat 1979.	10 Year's average.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Import	3,07,326	3,34,870	2,44,795
Export	2,70,012	8,33,924	3,45,370
Mapa	39,560	36,005	42,989
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,16,898</b>	<b>12,04,799</b>	<b>6,33,154</b>

169. Imports increased under rice by 16% owing to depletion of old stocks, also under Gur, Kirana, Bisati goods and metals by 14%, 7%, 17% and 33% respectively owing to a great many marriages taking place during the year.

The increase under yarn by 18% is attributed to the manufacture of country made cloth in larger quantities.

The remarkable increase of imports was, however, under silver by 401% and cattle by 236% respectively due in the case of the former to a fall in the price of the commodity in Bombay which induced merchants to import silver freely in larger quantities and in the case of the latter to the general agricultural prosperity which enabled cultivators to bring in by purchase a large number of bullocks from outside.

The articles which showed decline under imports are Ghi, Sugar, tobacco, piece-goods and kerosine oil.

170. Exports increased under all heads:— The export under food-grains though considerable was yet not quite so heavy as was anticipated, owing to a slump which prevailed every where.

Exports under oil seeds rose by 80%, under cotton by 53%, under Kapas by 444% and under cotton seeds by 77% and Ghi by 17% owing to rise in the price of these commodities in foreign markets.

A big demand from Marwar was responsible for increase of 74% in the export of opium while local manufacture of oil contributed to a rise of exports under country oil by 57%

171. Appendix XXIX (B) shows that 13,989 animals of the value of Rs. 3,40,641/- against 13,905 animals valued at Rs. 3,48,458/- in previous year changed hands in the local fairs held at Manoharthana, Shahabad, Asnawar, Sangod and Sitabari yielding an increase of Rs. 5,327/- against Rs. 5,669/- in the last year.

172. 51,210 maunds of uncleared cotton passed through the gin houses of Ruparel, Baran and Khairabad and brought in a royalty of Rs. 1,067/- against Rs. 616/- in last year.

173. The income derived under this head by means of contract amounted to Rs. 6,750/- against Rs. 7,300/- in previous year. But the Revenue Commissioner reports that in reality Rs. 2,221/- only were collected, the balance being still due from the Contractor.

174. Principal articles of export and import during the year are detailed in Appendix XXIX.

175. The Customs Superintendent was on tour for 24 days, the Opium Assistant 46 days and the Excise Assistant for 28 days.

176. The work done by the Superintendent of Customs and his 2 Assistants is shown in Appendix XXIX (A).

177. The Revenue Commissioner in his review of the Customs report while complaining of large arrears outstanding under Theka Mapa and Customs duty also states that no regular records are kept in the Excise office to facilitate checking of opium transactions and thus preventing smuggling of opium by unscrupulous licensed holders, and that the officials concerned do not regularly inspect and check the stocks held by local dealers. This is unsatisfactory.

The Superintendent of Customs and his subordinate staff should see to this.

### Excise.

178. The total income from duty alone was Rs. 81,614/10/- excluding Rs. 1,761/11/6 due on liquor issued to Jagirdars at a nominal rate of duty. License fees fetched Rs. 46,840/4/- including Rs. 228/8/- arrears of last years and Rs. 2,205/- for Nizamat Shahabad where Madras system has not yet been introduced. The miscellaneous receipts came up to Rs. 157/14/9. The total income of the Department was thus Rs. 1,28,613/0/9 against Rs. 1,09,946/5/3 giving an incidence of -/3/7 per head of population against -/3/1 in the previous year.

179. The total quantity of liquor sold during the year was 26221·6 L. P. gallons against 24681·6 of the last year.

The work of the distillery was very unsatisfactory owing to constant quarrels among the contractors.

180. The following table shows the issues, sales etc. of liquor by warehouses during the year under report :—

Last balance.	Issues.	Sales.	Wastage in transit.	Wastage in store.	Balance.
2167·2	27787·2	26221·6	561·9	806·0	2364·9

181. Of the 39 excise cases including the balance brought over from the previous year 26 were disposed of within the year. The fine imposed amounted to Rs. 147/-.

182. The distillery Inspector received Rs. 460/8/- as overtime allowance from the distillery contractor during 10 working months.

183. The loan amounting to Rs. 10,000/- advanced to the supply Contractor was recovered.

184. A comparative statement of income and expenditure of the distillery for the 3 years 1977-1979 is given below :—

Samvat.	Receipts.	EXPENDITURE.		Net income.
		Budgetted.	Actual.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1977	1,34,501	29,560	24,694	1,09,807
1978	1,09,946	30,440	36,198	73,748
1979	1,28,613	...	...	...

## Opium.

185. Pandit Shiv Prasad remained in charge of this branch.

186. The gross revenue of the Department that is worked on the wholesale dealers system was Rs. 36,750/1/6 against Rs. 31,185/- of the previous year, as described below :—

	Rs
1. License fees from wholesale dealers of opium	... 8,600/0/0
2. Auction fees from retail dealers of opium	... 11,669/7/3
3. Excise duty on opium	... ... ... ... 4,448/6/0
4. Auction fees from retail shops of hemp drugs	... 3,579/0/0
5. Miscellaneous	... ... ... ... 8,453/4/3

187. The cultivation of poppy was allowed in all the nizamats except Digod, Barod, Itawah and Shahabad but the permission to cultivate poppy in the case of Kanwas, Ladbura, Mangrol and Kishenganj Nizamats was withdrawn excepting Mandana circle in the Ladbura Nizamat as experience showed that the area under poppy in these nizamats was insignificant. The number of licenses granted by the Nizamats to cultivators of poppy was 11943 as compared with 11704 in the preceding year.

The total area under the crop was 24614 Bighas against 22772 Bighas in addition to 1527 Bighas allowed to the Jagirdars of the State for cultivation of opium. The area allotted to each Nizamat and that actually sown with poppy and the outturn are shown in Appendix XXX.

188. The number of wholesale dealers of opium during the year was 172 against 165 in the preceding year, and the income derived from their fees amounted to Rs. 8,600/- against Rs. 8,250/- in the previous year.

189. The stock of opium held by wholesale dealers at the end of the year was as follows :—

	Maunds.
Round balls	... ... ... ... ... 1020
Pailas	... ... ... ... ... 2963 $\frac{1}{4}$
Opium Juice	... ... ... ... ... 2464

190. The number of shops for the retail sale of opium was 105 and the auction fees amounted to Rs. 11,669/7/3 as compared with Rs. 13,315/11/- in the previous year the decrease being due to a fall in local consumption.

The total retail sale of opium aggregated 55 maunds 24 seers against 59 maunds and 6 seers in the previous year.

As in previous years, opium was issued to retail dealers through the Nizamat Fotedars and the arrangement proved satisfactory.

191. Ganja was cultivated in Shahabad Nizamat only ; the number of licenses granted was 3 and the area under cultivation 8 Bighas. The total produce was 30 maunds 26 seers.

192. The consumption of hemp drugs during the year was as follows :—

							Mds.	Srs.
Ganja	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	34
Bhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	6
Charas	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19

Charas and Bhang are both imported from outside.

193. The number of offences against Opium Act tried by the Magistrates was 72 including 18 pending from the last year. Of these 50 were disposed of 28 ending in convictions.

194. The Opium Assistant was on tour for 46 days and visited Digod, Barod, Etawah, Mangrol, Baran, Kishenganj, Shahabad, Kunjer, Antah and Chechat Nizamats.

195. The total expenditure of the Department amounted to Rs. 4,179/7/- against Rs. 4,445/9/3 of the preceding year.

196. The total number of cases instituted during the year was 920 of which 679 were disposed of within the year leaving a balance of 241.

## CHAPTER VI.

## Vital Statistics.

197. *Personnel* :— Lt. Col. L. J. M. Dease held charge of the Department to the end of February 1923, when he was transferred to Quetta as Chief Medical Officer and with him the post of the Agency Surgeon Kotah and Jhalawar was also abolished.

The State Medical Department was thierenupon placed in the charge of the State Surgeon, Rao Sahib Dr. Vidya Shanker L. M. & S. He was given the designation of the Chief Medical Officer and he held the post throughout the remaining part of the year.

Sub-Assistant Surgeons Chhabil Das Somji and Mirza Riaz Ahmad Beg resigned their posts and to the vacant posts Sub-Assistant Surgeons Chhotey Lal Misra, and Hari Dass Sriwastav, a State scholar who passed his final examination this year were appointed.

198. *Buildings* :—The construction of a patients' ward at the City Hospital, a new office for the Chief Medical Officer, and certain additions to his residential quarters were sanctioned.

199. *Meteorology* :— Rainfall was wide-spread and excessive. The chief falls occurred during the months of July and August, the greatest fall being recorded at Chhipa Barod ( 64.93 Inches) and the lowest at Chechat (38.29 Inches). The highest maximum temperature recorded was 115.6 F. on 3rd. June 1923, and the lowest minimum 45.0 F. on the 4th. January 1923.

200. *Bacteriology* :— The laboratory work was as usual carried on by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Guru Prasad and consisted of :—

Microscopical Examination of blood for Malaria.

„	„	of sputum for Tubercl Bacilli.
„	„	of urinary deposits for casts.
„	„	of glands of rat Bacillus Pestis.

Preparation of Auto, Serum, Vaccine.

Injections, Intra, Veinous—	{	For Tetanus, Septacæmia, Tuberculo- sis Malaria Cachexia &c. &c.
Deep-Muscular ...		
Cutaneous ...		

201. *Medical Relief* :— The total number of patients treated during the year was 1,94,516 out and 14,470 in-patients against 1,88,955 out and 14,451 in-patients of the previous year. The average daily attendance at the State Dispensaries was 1393.70 as compared with 1359.08 in the last year.

202. *Operations* :— 8045 operations were performed during the year as compared with 6598 of the previous year. Of these 1626 operations were performed at Kotah city.

The following is the list of selected ones :—

Operations on Tumours ... ... ... ... 22

Operations on cysts ... ... ... ... 14

Operations on Lymphatics ;—

Removal of lymphatic glands by excision... ... 9

Operations on bones ... ... ... ... 129

Amputations ... ... ... ... 7

Operations on skull ;—

Trephining ... ... ... ... 22

Operations on the eye-ball :—

Iridectomy ... ... ... ... 14

Extraction of lens ... ... ... ... 54

Triphining for glaucoma ... ... ... ... 25

Evisceration ... ... ... ... 5

Peritomy ... ... ... ... 11

Operations on the breast :—

Removal of breast ... ... ... ... 1

Operations on the Thorax and its contents :—

Paracentesis, Aspiration, Incision and drainage of pleural cavity ... ... ... ... 1

Operations on the Abdominal Wall and Cavity :—

For strangulation ... ... ... ... 3

Paracentesis ... ... ... ... 11

Operations on the Rectum and Anus :—

Removal of haemorrhoids ... ... ... ... 8

Incision or excision of anal fistula ... ... ... ... 2

Operations on the liver, Gall-Bladder, and Bile Ducts :—

Incision of abscess ... ... ... ... 2

Operations on the Bladder :—

Cystotomy ... ... ... ... 3

Lithotomy ... ... ... ... 2

Operations on the Prostate :—

Prostatectomy ... ... ... ... 1

Operations on the Male Generative Organs :—

Amputation of penis, complete ... ... ... ... 2

## Obstetric Operations:—

Decapitation of foetus	...	...	...	...	1
Evisceration of foetus	...	...	...	...	1

203. *Victoria Hospital* :— Miss J. Newton L. R. C. P. and L. R. C. S. held charge of the Institution up to the 25th. March 1923, when she proceeded to England on privilege leave for 4 months combined with furlough for 18 months. Miss H. B. Singh officiated for her. The total number of patients treated during the year was 6717 out and 204 in-patients as compared with 7768 out and 207 in-patients of the previous year.

277 surgical operations were performed as compared with 240 during the last year. The most important of these were :—

## Operations on the eye-ball :—

Extraction of lens	...	...	...	...	2
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## Operations on the Abdominal Wall and Cavity :—

Paracentesis	...	...	...	...	1
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

## Operations on the Urethra :—

Removal of cystic gland in the Urethra	...	...	...	...	1
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## Operations on the Female Generative Organs.

## Dilation of Cervix Uteri :—

Amputation of cervix uteri for cancerous growth	...	...	...	...	1
Curetting uterus	...	...	...	...	3
Canalisation of imperforate vagina	...	...	...	...	1

## Obstetric Operations:

## Version :—

Podalic or cephalic	...	...	...	...	4
Application of craniotomy forceps	...	...	...	...	1
Craniotomy	...	...	...	...	1

205. *Epidemics* :— There was no epidemic worth mention during the year.

206. *Sanitation-City* :— Sanitation of Kotah City continues the same as in former years. The Chief Medical Officer who is also the Health Officer reports that there were numerous complaints regarding the uncleanly conditions of streets and lanes, latrines (public and private) mostly due in his opinion to slackness of supervision on the part of the Sanitary Staff and the long absence on leave of the Sanitary Inspector.

The attention of the Chairman of the Municipal Board is being specially invited to the observations of the Health Officer who should remember that his Assistant is drawing special allowance from the Municipality for looking after the sanitation of the city and is expected therefore to devote more time and energy to the work he is specially paid for than he seems to be doing at present. Better results are hoped for next year.

207. *District Sanitation* :— District Sanitation was carried on as usual. Sanitation work was placed under the Medical Department from 1st. October 1923 at Atru, Anta, Chechat, Indergarh, Kishanganj and Shahabad.

208. *Vaccination* :— Vaccinator Ahmad Husain was retired on pension and his place was filled up by the appointment of Amanullah. Operations were commenced on the 1st. October 1922 and ended on the 31st March 1923. The total number of vaccinations were 13,679 of which 1,233 were inspected by the State Surgeon and 9,337 by the Superintendent of vaccination. The total number of vaccinations was 10,570 against 15,312 in the previous year of which 161 were unsuccessful. The average number of vaccinations performed by each vaccinator was 2263·16 :—

Total number of vaccinations	...	...	...	13679
Percentage of cases examined by State Surgeon	...			9·01
,,    ,,    ,,    by Superintendent of vaccination	...			68·28
,,    of successful cases seen by the State Surgeon				99·27
,,    ,,    ,,    by the Superintendent				98·37
Number of unsuccessful cases	...	...	...	161·0

209. *Dai Class* :— No Dai class was held at Kotah. One female candidate was sent to Ajmer from Chechat.

## CHAPTER VII.

## Education Department.

210 Lala Daya Krishna, M. A., L.L. B. held the post of the Director of Education throughout the year except from the 24th. April 1923 to the 1st. June 1923, when he was away on leave, Pt. Shimbhu Nathi Ganju, Head Master, Herbert High School, Kotah, officiating for him.

211. The Director of Education spent 60 days on the inspection of schools— 49 in the district and 11 at the Head Quarters. He toured in all the Nizamats except Bakani, Manohar Thana, Aklera, Chhipa-Barod, Asnawar and Khanpur and visited 56 schools. In the city he saw all the schools except Model and Normal and inspected the Indergarh school also.

212. The services of Pandit Hari Har Nath Sukhia, Inspector Western circle were lent to the Thakur Sahib of Isarda, Jaipur State, for a period of one year and the vacancy filled up by the transfer of Thakur Mohan Lal, teacher, from the A. V. Middle school, Baran to the Inspector's line.

Lala Raj Bahadur, Inspector, Eastern circle was confirmed in his appointment and given an increment of Rs. 10/- p. m. Pandit Gokal Prasad, Inspector, Southern circle was also confirmed in his post and given an increase of Rs. 10/- p. m. Vernacular Schools in the city remained in-charge of the First Master, Branch School Kotah as usual.

213. The number of Schools inspected by the Inspectors was as given below :—

					TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.	INSPECTED.
City	...	...	...	...	6	6
Western circle	...	...	...	...	29	28
Eastern	„	...	...	...	33	31
Southern	„	...	...	...	36	35

214. The number of schools rose from 107 to 109 viz. 7 girls and 102 boys schools, which gives an average of 1 school for every 49.79 square miles and 813 children of school going age.

215. The following is the list of Schools opened and closed during the year :—

OPENED.	CLOSED.
Bamori-Ghatta.	Shergarh.
Nanta.	Sorsan.
Barana.	Kalmandha
Takarwara.	Gólanda
Baldara.	Girls school Chaoni
Girls school Chechat.	Ramchanderpura.

216. The 102 boys Schools consisted of 3 Anglo-vernacular schools of which one was a High School, one Middle School and one Upper-Primary School, 1 Sanskrit, 1 Training, and 97 Vernacular Schools viz. 12 Middle, 34 Upper Primary and 51 Lower-Primary Schools.

217. The number of scholars rose from 7318 at the beginning of the year to 7379 at its close—the average number of students from 7310 to 7500 and the average daily attendance from 5368 to 5576. Of the total number of scholars 460 or 6% were girls and 6919 or 94% were boys as against 5% and 95% respectively in the previous year.

The figures given by the Director in his report show a falling off in the city and Southern circle schools under all the 3 heads. The Inspector's attention has been drawn to this.

218. Excluding the Mayo College the total number of budgetted posts in the Department was 482, the same as in the previous year. These consisted of 331 teachers posts of which 318 remained filled up during the year.

There were only 7 uncertificated teachers.

219. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 1,43,854 against Rs. 1,38,352/4/9 in the preceding year.

#### Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

220. *Herbert High School, Kotah* :— The services of Lala Bachhu-Lal Assistant Master were lent to the Kotah Municipality for 10 months with effect from the 16th. July 1923 and Lala Hari Narain B. A., was appointed in his place. There was no other change in the staff.

Of the 13 members of the staff Pandit Lakhshmi Dutta Head Pandit and Mr. N. G. Nagar Drawing Master showed respectively the highest and lowest percentages in attendance while Lala Bachchu Lal among the English staff and Munshi Mohammed Ali among the Oriental secured the highest and Pandit Krishna Dutta among the English and Pandit Deo Dutta among the Oriental Staff the lowest percentage in passes.

221. The total number of boys at the close of the year was 289 as against 279 in the preceding year. 25 boys as against 29 in the preceding year appeared in the Matriculation examination of the Allahabad University of whom only 13 passed, 11 in the 3rd. Division and 2 in the 2nd. This gives a pass percentage of 52 as against 58.82 of the preceding year. The corresponding University pass percentage was 38.75 against 40.04 in 1922.

222. The School stood fourth in Rajputana as regards number of passes and the Director remarks that the quality of the result was poor.

The number and percentage of failures in the various subjects is shown below:—

Subjects.	Teachers.	No. of failure.	Percentage of failure.
1. English ... ...	Head Master. ...	8	32
2. Mathematics ... ...	Pandit Fateh Shanker Dubey ... ...	5	20
3. History & Geography.	Head Master and Mr. Girdhari Lal ...	7	28
4. Hindi ... ...	.....	2	9
5. Science ... ...	Pandit Fateh Shanker Dnbey ... ...	5	26

223 boys appeared in the annual examinations of classes 5th. to 9th. of which 155 or 69.5 were promoted to the next higher class.

223. *Branch School, Kotah* :— There were 22 teachers on the staff. Munshi Husain Ali and Pandit Debi Charan were most regular in attendance while Pandit Bala Prasad most irregular. Messrs Ram Saran, Husain Ali and Ram Prasad showed the highest percentage of passes in the English classes and Jawahar Lal in the vernacular.

224. The number of boys was 548 as against 539 in the preceding year.

In the annual examinations 121 students got promotion out of 157 that appeared in the 2 English classes while 187 out of 269 who appeared in the annual examinations of the 4 Hindi classes were promoted to the next higher class.

225. *Anglo-Vernacular Middle School Baran* :— 4 posts of Hindi teachers were abolished and 1 of English teacher was sanctioned during the year. Of the 9 sanctioned posts 7 were actually full at the close of the year. Thakur Mohan Lal teacher who had long been showing captiousness and behaving insolently towards his Head Master was transferred, his pay being reduced from Rs. 94/- to 90/-. His henchman Pandit Behari Lal Sharma was also suspended but he tendered his resignation which was accepted.

226. The School debating Society continued its activity throughout the year and the Prefect system proved very useful to the Head Master in gaining valuable information about the character and activities of bad boys in the school and keeping discipline in class rooms in the absence of teachers.

227. *Vernacular Schools* :— The year began with 96 schools. With 4 schools closed and 5 opened during the year the number at the close of the year was 97, of which 12 were middle and 34 Upper-Primary schools.

228. Of 256 the total number of teachers' posts 248 were actually filled. The quality of the staff is also steadily improving and efforts are being made to gradually eliminate all uncertificated and Upper-Primary passed teachers.

229. The number of students in vernacular schools was 5864 as against 5881 in the preceding year. The figures for the four inspection circles show that the city and South Sub-Division showed the largest fall in the number of attendance of students, while the Eastern and Western circles showed considerable improvement all round.

The statistics given by the Director in his report also show that out of every 100 students reading in vernacular schools, 51 read in the Preparatory sections 31 in the Lower Primary section, 13 in the Upper Primary and 5 in the Middle section. 30% were cultivators and 70% non-cultivators, and 855 Hindus and 14.5% non-Hindus.

230. At the vernacular Final Examination held at Agra, of the 30 boys sent up, only 26 passed 16 in the 2nd. Division and 10 in the 3rd. and Kotah topped the list in Rajputana including Ajmer-Merwara as regards passes.

The examination results of the Sangod, Antah, Mangrol and Khanpur Schools were the best and their teachers were awarded rewards where necessary.

231. Another departmental examination at the end of the 6th. class was introduced during the year on the same lines as the United Provinces Examination. 48 boys were sent up for this examination of whom 26 passed.

232. English was introduced as a second language in the 5th. classes of the 3 vernacular middle schools viz. Antah, Mangrol, and Sangod and it was so popular, the Director remarks, that though an alternative subject with drawing not a single student took Drawing this year.

233. No teachers conference was held this year but at the suggestion of the Education Department, Mahakma Khas sanctioned the introduction of annual departmental examinations for the Lower Primary teacher's certificate and the Upper Primary Teacher's certificate for untrained teachers.

234. *Normal School* :— The vacant post of the 2nd. master was filled in January 1923 by the appointment of Mr. Reoti Singh Sisodia a trained Matric.

The number of pupil teachers under training rose from 13 to 16. 9 students were sent up to Agra for vernacular Teachers certificate examination of United Provinces of whom only 4 passed.

235. To encourage private enterprise in the field of education the proposal of the Director of Education to give grant-in-aid to private schools for maintenance, building, and equipment was sanctioned by the

Darbar and rules for giving this grant-in-aid were framed on the lines of the United Provinces Educational Code and circulated for general information. There was only one aided school during the year the Vitthal Nath Pathshala. The average number of students in the Pathshala rose during the year from 66 to 84. 27 students belonged to the Sanskrit Department. All the 6 students who appeared for the Prathama and Madhyama (4 for the former and 2 for the latter) Calcutta Examinations passed, but 5 only out of 9 succeeded in the Benares examination.

236. *Female Education* :— The number of girls schools was 6 at the beginning of the year. The Chhaoni school had to be closed for poor attendance and 2 new ones were opened at Chechat and Chhipabardon. The school at Kishenganj could not be opened for want of a competent teacher. The number at the end of the year was thus 7.

237. The number of girls was 460 as against 381 in the previous year.

238. Pandita Suraj Bai the officiating Head Pandita, Shri Maharani Ji's school having taken up service at Lalitpur, her services were dispensed with. To secure the services of a qualified lady teacher the pay of the post was raised from Rs. 100/- to 125/- and Miss Omiya Bala Chatterji an under-graduate from Isabella Thoburn Collegiate School, Lucknow, was appointed to the post from the 1st. July 1923 but resigned after serving for a short while. Pandita Parbati bai was put incharge of the school but no permanent mistress has yet been obtained.

239. Both the girl residents of widow's home, who were sent up for the Lower Middle examination of United Provinces passed, one in the 1st. division, and the other in the 2nd.

240. The results of the local annual examinations of the various schools are given below :—

		A	B	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Maharani Ji's ...	Appeared	59	16	37	13	8	4	5
	Promoted	51	6	11	13	3	3	2
Tipta ... ...	Appeared	9	3	5	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	8	2	3	0	0	0	0
Chhaoni ... ...	Appeared	6	2	6	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Baran ... ...	Appeared	8	6	6	1	0	0	0
	Promoted	6	4	2	1	0	0	0
Sangod ... ...	Appeared	10	2	4	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	8	1	3	0	0	0	0
Khanpur... ...	Appeared	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	1	2	0	0	0	0	0

241. *Boarding Houses* :— The number of Boarding Houses increased from 9 to 11 the 2 newly opened institutions being at Siswali and Bakani.

The following comparative table shows the number of boarders in the various institutions: —

Institutions.	Number of Boarders on 31st. August.		Difference.
	1922	1923	
Nobles' Boarding House ... ...	57	52	- 5
Self-Supporting Boarding House...	28	30	- 2
Widows House ... ... ...	8	5	- 3
Normal and Model School ... ...	16	17	1
Vithal Nath Pathshala ... ...	3	5	2
Mangrol ... ... ... ...	14	13	- 1
Anta ... ... ... ...	14	14	0
Siswali ... ... ... ...	0	12	12
Baran ... ... ... ...	0	12	12
Chhipa Barod ... ... ...	11	8	- 3
Sangod ... ... ... ...	11	14	3
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>162</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>20</b>

Two boys from the Noble's Boarding House and 7 from Self-Supporting were sent up for the Matric examination. Of these 9, one passed from the former and 4 from the latter. 4 out of 9 boarders sent up from Normal Boarding House for the Vernacular Teacher's Certificate examination passed. The 2 girl boarders sent from the widows home for the Lower Middle Examination passed as already stated.

242. *Awards* :— Scholarships amounting to Rs. 6,610/- out of the sanctioned amount of Rs. 12,416/- were awarded to 110 scholars.

243. The Budget provision for prizes for the various schools was 920 of which nearly the whole was spent. At the request of the School authorities His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur presided at the Annual Prize Distribution Ceremony of the Herbert High School, Kotah, on the 12th April 1923, and distributed prizes to successful candidates and winners in school sports. Major General Ap Onkar Singhji C. I. E. of Palaita and Muushi Khazan Singh Deputy Revenue

Commissioner announced on this occasion an annual donation of Rs. 10/- each to be given as prizes to the students of the Herbert High School.

Her Highness Shri Maharani Ji Sahiba was also gracious enough to distribute prizes to girls in the Garh.

244. *Library* :— 293 books of the value of Rs. 475/- were purchased during the year for the different schools.

The number of books contained in and issued by the various libraries was as follows :—

Name of Schools.	No. of books contained.	No. of Books issued to	
		Students	Teachers.
1. Herbert High School ...	3331	1131	746
2. Branch School ...	446	300	197
3. Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Baran ...	627	243	344
4. Normal School, Kotah...	670	485	204

Some of these libraries subscribed periodicals also.

245. Fair progress is reported to have been made with the Anand Khera, Sakatpur, Badora and Aton School buildings that were under construction departmentally. Rs. 4942 were spent by the P. W. D. on the construction of works for the Education Department.

246. *Industrial Education* :— The weaving class in the Branch School, Kotah, worked throughout the year. One warping machine and 2 more fly shuttle hand looms were purchased at a cost of Rs. 125/- Warping was done by the boys themselves single yarn being too delicate for boys, use of double twisted yarn was encouraged. The total number of boys in the class was 56—46 being Hindus and 10 Musalmans.

The receipts and expenditure of the class is shown below :—

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
For Goods sold ...	205 4 0	For yarn purchased ...	229 13 6
For cloth in hand ...	13 8 0	For Dying ... ...	1 7 0
For yarn in hand ...	66 5 6	For Profit ... ...	64 0 0
For cash ...	10 3 0		
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>295 4 6</b>	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>295 4 6</b>

247. *Physical Education* :— Rs. 452/- were spent on games in the 3 schools viz. Herbert High School, Branch and Normal Schools at Kotah and 100/- in the Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Baran.

There being no shade in the Branch School compound for drill exercise the post for Drill Master was reduced.

Country games that are simple and inexpensive were encouraged in the District Vernacular Schools.

248. *First-Aid to the Injured* :— Lectures on First Aid and Physiology were delivered to the students of the Normal School, Kotah, by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Bishenlal, while at Baran, the teaching of the first aid was carried on by Assistant Surgeon Suraj Prasad. From the Kotah School 9 boys appeared in the Vernacular Teacher's certificate examination of which 7 passed. 20 boys were presented for examination at Baran conducted by Rao Sahib Dr. Vidya Shanker, Chief Medical Officer, Kotah, of whom 19 passed. Rs. 500/- were sanctioned by Mahakma Khas for buying a human skeleton and models of eyes etc.

249. *Scouting* :— The work was successfully carried on in the Anglo Vernacular Middle School Baran. 28 boys passed the Tender Foot Test and 18 of these are reported to be ready for 2nd. class Scout Test. The total number enrolled at the end of the year was 40. The noble deeds performed by the scouts during the year were as follows :—

1. Radhe Lall Scout got down from moving train to help a low caste boy, who had one of his arms broken and took him to the Hospital.
2. Kamta Prasad Scout saved a boy from drowning in the river and took out a 7 years old child from a well.
3. Rameshwar Prasad Scout helped people out of a burning house and saved their lives and belongings.

Scouts were taught flag signalling, staff drill, rope bridge-making as well as bamboo screen making. Their work was much appreciated when shown to His Highness, the Maharao Sahib Bahadur during his visit to the school in December 1922.

250. *Mayo College Ajmer* :— The number of Kotah boys at the beginning of the year was 10. Kanwar Bheron Singh of Kherli, Bhanwars Gajendra Singh and Dashrath Singh of Kunadi were admitted while Maharaja Mehtab Singh of Bamulia was withdrawn from the College. The number of boys at the end of the year was 12. The progress made by the boys is shown below :—

1. Thakur Bharat Singh of Pipalda could not appear at the Diploma Examination of 1923, on account of his weakness in English.

2. Maharaja Gulab Singh of Kotra failed in History-Geography, Vernacular and aggregate, and was detained in 3rd. class. He is reported to be a spend thrift and requires constant supervision.
3. Maharaja Balbir Singh of Khatauli made much progress during the year. He passed his 4th. class examination in all the subjects standing 7th. among 12 boys and was promoted to 3rd. class.
4. Kanwar Dip Singh of Sarthal was promoted to 6th. class standing 10th. among 16 boys of 5th. class.
5. Thakur Jagat Singh of Phusod failed in English, Mathematics and aggregate and was detained in 6th. class.
6. Kanwar Raghuraj Singh of Koela showed very good results during the year. He passed 2nd. among 16 boys of class 6th. and got a class prize and promotion to 5th. class.
7. Maharaja Sumer Singh of Indergarh failed in object lesson, but got promotion to 5th. class, standing 8th. among 16 boys.
8. Kanwar Randhir Singh of Koela passed 3rd. among 13 boys of class 7th. and got a prize in English and promotion to 6th. class. He is reported to be doing very well all round.
9. Thakur Amar Singh of Kachnaoda passed 3rd. among 13 boys of 8th. class, B section, and got promotion to 8th. class A section.
10. Bhanwar Gajendra Singh of Kunadi showed the best progress among Kotah boys. He passed 1st. in 8th. class, B section won the class prize for general proficiency and got promotion to 8th. class A section. He is reported to be very well behaved and quiet boy.
11. Bhanwar Dashrath Singh of Kunadi passed 8th. among 13 boys of 8th. class, B section and got promotion to 8th. class A section.
12. Kanwar Bhairon Singh of Kherli passed 5th. among 17 boys of 8th. class, A section and was promoted to 7th. class. He is reported to be a very bright boy and doing exceedingly well.

All the boys took keen interest in games. Thakur Bharat Singh of Pipalda was appointed Captain of the football 1st eleven the Junior boys, won the tug-of-war cup and Kanwar Randhir Singh of Koela won the 2nd prize in long jump races, etc. The two Sahibzadas of Banganapalli continued to reside in the Kotah Boarding House.

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CHAPTER VIII.  
Home Department.

Kotriat.

251. Pandit Purushottam Rao Ji remained in charge of the Department throughout the year.

*Kotriat*— There are eight chief Kotries viz- Indargarh, Khatoli, Balwan, Gaita, Pipalda, Pusod, Karwar and Antarda. Of these the last seven remained as usual under the management of the Court of Wards.

252. *Indargarh*— This is the principal Kotri and is at present under the direct management of the Mahakmakhas as a court of wards. Syed Mahmud is the Kamdar.

Sumer Singh Ji the minor Maharaja is in his 13th year and being educated at the Mayo College Ajmer.

The land revenue of Indergarh was Rs. 1,17,141/15/9 against an estimate of Rs. 1,16,300. Receipts from all other sources amounted to Rs. 1,40,732/6/9. Thus the total receipts were Rs. 2,57,874/6/6. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 1,73,656/15/9.

253. Balwan, Antarda and Gainta were managed by their respective Sardars. These Thikanas are indebted to the State and except Gainta the others were not able to pay even their ordinary annual instalments.

254. *Khatoli*—The Thikana is being managed by Maulvi Hafizuddin an old and experienced Kamdar.

Maharaja, Balbir Singh Ji, who is reading at the Mayo College was promoted to the 3rd standard and is doing fairly well.

There was a total saving in the Thikana of Rs. 51,418/8/9 at the close of the year.

255. *Karwar*— The minor Thakur a boy of 6 years lives at his maternal uncle's house.

The Thikana is indebted to the extent of Rs. 100,000 nearly and to enable a substantial sum to be paid annually towards the liquidation of this debt all unnecessary expenditure has been cut down. The Thikana is being managed by a Kamdar.

256. *Pusod*— Thakur Jagat Singh is reading at the Mayo College. His progress at the college being unsatisfactory and the Thakur showing himself a dull boy the Darbar thought of withdrawing him from the College but at the recommendation of the Principal he has been given another chance and is being kept on. The Thikana being poor the Darbar were pleased to sanction him a scholarship of Rs. 50/- a month.

The income of the Thikana was below the estimated figure and owing to bad crops a remission of Rs. 2,425 had to be given. It was proposed to pay off the debt by annual instalments of Rs. 500 but the first instalment could not be paid this year.

257. *Pipalda*— Thakur Bharatsingh Ji failed in the Diploma Class and was withdrawn from the college. He was married to the daughter of the late Thakur of Sarthal. Having arrived at age he was put in charge of his Thikana.

258. The following statement will show the income and expenditure of the four Thikanas under the management of the Court of Ward.

Name of Kotris.	Opening Balance	RECEIPTS.			Total, with Balance.	EXPENDITURE.			Closing Balance
		Income during the year.	Debts contracted.	Total.		Expenses.	Debts paid.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Khatoli	13735/2/3	74772/8/3	8000/0/0	82772/8/3	96507/10/6	61596/11/3	5083/4/9	69680/0/0	26927/10/6
Pipalda	2706/9/6	20221/3/3	8016/1/0	28237/4/3	31003/13/9	19015/11/0	...	19015/11/0	11988/2/9
Pusod.	4013/8/3	15633/0/0	17000/0/0	32633/0/0	36676/8/3	13119/2/3	18682/2/6	31801/4/9	4875/3/6
Karwar.	7654/9/9	17564/10/0	...	17564/10/0	25219/3/9	11956/11/0	5351/3/9	17307/14/9	7911/5/0

### State Gardens.

259. Babu Balmukand Gupta B. A. held charge of the gardens through out the year. The total rainfall measured in the gardens was 41.40.

260. The supply of water in the Chatar Bilas Tank failed this year also by the beginning of May and water had to be pumped from the Chambal from the 22nd. May to the end of June 1923.

261. Owing to excessive rainfall no plantation work could be done. The drainage of the garden being defective about 20 % of last year's plants were killed.

262. The net income from the State gardens amounted to Rs. 10,815/10/6 against Rs. 10,059/- of the last year.

263. The expenditure inclusive of Rs. 722/- spent on the construction of houses and culverts etc. and Rs. 303/- paid to the P. W. D. for night water pumping was Rs. 31,503/8/6 against Rs. 31,756/- of the previous year.

264. Raungpur Bagh was transferred to Tankharch from the 1st. July 1923.

265. The animals kept at the Zoo during the year are shown below :—

Animals.	On 1st. October 1922.	Born.	Brought. over.	Died.	Disposed of.	On 1st. October. 1923
Lions	...	3	...	...	...	3
Tigers	...	2*	...	...	2	...
Panthers	...	5	...	3†	...	5
Bears	...	2	...	...	2‡	...
Lynx	...	1	...	...	1§	...

\* One was sold to Warisali and the other to Victoria Gardens.

† Two were sold to Warisali and the third was sent to Amerniwas.

‡ Both were sold to Victoria Gardens Bombay.

§ Was sold to Warisali.

### Pun or Charity Department.

266. Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singh Ji of Kunadi held charge of the Department.

267. The provision and expenditure of the year was as stated below:—

					PROVISION.	EXPENDITURE.
					Rs.	Rs.
Pun	...	...	...	...	86,136	78,355
Paltu	...	...	...	...	19,057	18,264
				Total	...	105,193
						96,619
Gurh Temples		...	...	...	62,616	62,616
				GRAND TOTAL	...	167,809
						159,236

268. *Pensions*:— The provision in the Budget was Rs 72,228/- The actual expenditure came to Rs. 74,615/8/9 as detailed below:—

						Rs
Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	60,348
Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	11,880
				Total	...	72,228

269. The recipients of pensions and Paltus were:—

		At the beginning of the year.	Increase during the year.	Decrease during the year.	Remaining at the end of the year.
Pensioners	...	423	52	21	454
Paltuwallahs	...	692	90	54	728

270. *Ambar*:— Kanwar Dalpat Sen held the post of Hakim Ambar throughout the year.

#### Industries.

271. *Glass Factory* :— The contract given to Pandit Mathura Prasad and his partners was cancelled and their security forfeited as the contractors failed to work the Factory.

272. *Oil Factory* :— B. Anandilai held charge of the Factory throughout the year. In view of the difficulties mostly created by his predecessor it was an uphill task for the present manager to give the concern a good start.

With the advice of Mr. A. M. Shaw, an oil expert new jats and kohloos had to be replaced and the work in the factory could not practically be started before the beginning of the year under report.

273. The following statement will show the working of the factory during the year ( 272 working days ).

The following stock was issued for manufacture of oil and oil cakes:—

		Mds.	Rs.
Linseed	...	15,221 21 0	131,091 3 6
Til and Poppyseed	...	9,790 6 14	98,308 1 6
Rapeseed	...	220 18 0	1,703 10 6
Other expenses	...	.....	1,865 9 6
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>230,968 9 6</b>

The total quantity sold during the year. ( Working days 272 ) was:—

		Mds.	Rs.
Linsed oil	...	4,415 4 6	97,512 1 6
Til and Poppy Oil	...	3,209 34 12	69,784 1 3
Rapeseed Oil	...	28 20 0	728 3 6
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7,653 19 2</b>	<b>168,025 1 3</b>

			Mds.		Rs.
Linseed cake	...	...	9,451	4 10	37,542 9 6
Til and Poppy cake...	...		6,194	39 10	24,184 4 3
Rapeseed cake	...	...	165	23 8	580 15 3
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	...		15,811	27 12	62,307 13 0

The total stock of oil and oil cakes in the godown was at the close of the year:—

			Mds.		Rs.
Linseed oil @ 22/-	...	...	629	8 2	13,838 0 0
Til and Poppy Oil @ 24/-	...		605	0 0	14,520 0 0
Rapeseed oil @ 24/-	...	...	32	0 0	768 0 0
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	...		1,266	8 2	29,126 0 0
Linseed cakes @ 4/-	...		733	16 0	2,932 0 0

274. The Manager's report shows that in addition to Rs. 14,233/- expended in Mr. Mookerjee's time as preliminary expenses the working of the Factory was attended with a loss of Rs. 5,217/- in round figures due to several causes such as the high prices of seed paid by Mr. Mookerjee, insufficient stock which often resulted in stoppage of work at the factory and want of local skilled labour.

275. An iron and brass Foundry for all sorts of castings, and a workshop for making kahloos and machinery parts and repairs of Motor and Motor cycles is also attached to the factory.

276. The Home officer reports that in face of difficulties Babu Anandilal is trying his best to run the factory as a successful venture.



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## APPENDICES.

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APPENDIX I.

*Names of Officials of the Kotah State during the year 1922-23.*

Names of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Diwan Bahadur Sir Chaube Raghunath Das, Kt. C. S. I. ... ... ...	Diwan.			... A Government servant lent to the State.
Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwambhar Nath M. A.	Naib Diwan ...	... ...	... ...	... Chief Engineer.
George Campbell Devon Esquire	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Transferred to Quetta with effect from the 1st, March 1923.
Lieut. Colonel L. J. M. Deas	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Agency Surgeon
Munshi Durga Prasad	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Private Secretary to His Highness.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT.				
Rao Sahib Babu Krishna Sahai	... ...	... ...	... ...	Revenue Commissioner.
Munshi Khazan Singh	... ...	... ...	... ...	Dy. Revenue Commissioner incharge Settlement operations.
Munshi Gauri Sahai	... ...	... ...	... ...	Assistant Revenue Commissioner Khampur Division.
Munshi Ralla Ram	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Akhlera
Mirza Azam Beg	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Ladpura
Munshi Shyamsarup	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Akhlera
Pandit Mukund Rao	... ...	... ...	... ...	... Baran
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.				
Rai Sahib Pandit Bishan Lal Kaul Bar at Law...	Sessions and Appellate Judge	... ...	... ...	28-1-23 Reverted to Government service.
Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram	—do.—			... Appointed as Sessions Judge. A Government servant lent to the State.
Babu Hira Lall B. A., LL. B. ...	District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Aklera	... ...	... ...	... —Do.—
Babu Hira Lall B. A., M. R. A. S. ...	—Do.—	—Do.—	—Do.—	... —Do.—
Babu Jagdish Sahai Mathur B. A., LL. B. ...	—Do.—	—Do.—	—Do.—	... Kotah

Names of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
<b>POLICE DEPARTMENT.</b>				
Pandit Prem Nath Trikku	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	
Munshi Hasan Ali Khan	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	A Government servant lent to the State.
Babu Ram Das	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	
Babu Jagran Prasad	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	
Kanwar Bhim Sen	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	
<b>OTHER DEPARTMENTS.</b>				
Major General Apji Onkar Singh Ji C. I. E.	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	General Officer Commanding State Forces.
Colonel Apji Gobind Singhji of Koela	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Chief of the Staff.
Lala Daya Krishna M. A., LL. B.	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Director of Education.
Pandit Shambhu Nath B. A., B. T.	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Head Master Herbert High School Kotah.
Rao Sahib Thakur Baldeo Singh	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Customs Superintendent and Chief Excise Officer.
Babu Chunni Lal T. Shukla	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Controller of Accounts.
Babu Ghanshyam Das Gupta B. Ag.	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Registrar Co-operative Societies.
Pandit Purushottam Rao	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Officer in Charge Home Department.
Rao Sahib Doctor Vidyar Shankar L. M. & S	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Appointed State Surgeon with effect from 1st. March 1923.
Babu Kalyan Singh	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Died in March 1923.
Pandit Duni Chand	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	...    ...    ...	Appointed in June.

APPENDIX II.

*List of Laws in force in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23 ( 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 ).*

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
			Nil.
			Nil.
			Nil.

### APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Forces in the Rotah State during the year 1922-23  
( 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 ).*

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and Education of the Police for the year 1922-23.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFICE.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	PUNISHMENTS.			REWARDS.			EDUCATION.			REMARKS.
			Total Cost.	Dismissed.	Degraded Fined suspended depart- mentally.	By Promoti- tion.	By Money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under Instruction.	10	11	12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Inspector General of Police	...	1	500/- 250/-	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
Dy. Inspector —Do.—	...	1	175/- to 225/-	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	
Superintendent of Police	...	3	120/- to 140/-	...	...	1	1	1	5	5	...	
Inspectors	...	5	100/- each	...	...	2	...	...	3	3	...	
Sub-Inspectors 1st Grade	...	4	80/-	...	1	1	...	...	7	7	...	
Do.	2nd	7	60/-	...	1	2	...	...	23	23	...	
Do.	3rd	23	50/-	...	1	1	2	...	9	9	...	
Do.	4th	9	70/-	...	1	1	1	7	1	1	...	
Accountants	...	1	25/- to 40/-	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	1	...
Moharris ( office clerks )	...	9	50/-	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	1	...
English clerk	...	1	35/- each.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
Head Constables 1st Grade	...	8	30/-	...	...	4	...	2	...	1	20	...
Do.	2nd	13	25/-	...	...	9	...	2	...	1	25	...
Do.	3rd	20	20/-	...	...	3	...	1	1	2	19	...
Do.	4th	25	15/-	...	1	10	...	1	3	3	48	...
Do.	5th	19	12/-	...	3	10	...	3	4	4	94	...
Lance Head Constable	...	111	10/- to 11/-	...	133	208	...	130	47	...	...	
Constables	...	1,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mounted Police including 1 Dafadar	3	30/- to 35/- 10/- each.	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Lance Dafadars Sawars	...	33	8/-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sandni Sawar	...	2	1/8/- to 8/- 5/-	...	3	1	18	...	...	1	...	
Daftri	...	1	4/- or Land.	...	19	102	...	5	6	...	...	
Menial Staff	...	34	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chowkidars 1st Grade	...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd	1,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Contingencies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
TOTAL	3,178	...	...	...	276	373	...	154	64	275	...	

## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the working of the Police during the year 1922-23 ( from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923.*

## APPENDIX VI.

*Statement Showing the value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Kolah State during the year 1922-23.  
(1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923.)*

## APPENDIX

Statement showing the Number of Crimes committed, Number of cases disposed of and  
( 1st October 1922

Description of Cases.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	NUMBER OF PERSONS.				
									Cases for trial during the present year.	Total.	Number of persons apprehended.	Imprisonment.	Imprisonment with fine.
Murder ... ... ...	1	7	8	1	4	9	5	...	5	5	...	5	...
Culpable, Homicide not amounting to murder ...	1	6	7	1	3	6	2	...	2	2	...	2	...
Attempt to murder ...	1	3	4	1	2	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity ... ... ...	1	11	12	1	4	16	2	...	2	2	...	...	...
Robbery ... ... ...	1	34	35	1	6	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cattle Theft ... ... ...	12	127	139	12	29	35	21	...	4	...	4	...	13
Theft of every kind ...	44	510	554	44	153	203	115	...	19	1	19	1	71
Others ... ... ...	49	365	414	49	200	327	149	1	20	4	20	4	77
Total ...	110	1063	1173	110	401	611	301	1	52	5	52	5	164

## VII.

cases pending trial in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23  
to 30th September 1923.)

SENTENCED.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.												REMARKS.					
	Fine.	Whipping.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life Imprisonment	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...
...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	12
1	...	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	21	10	...	...	5	3	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
24	...	115	74	...	3	54	7	12	8	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
46	1	149	129	...	...	38	12	10	13	21	1	4	2	1	...	...	49	49
78	1	301	226	...	6	97	22	26	22	35	4	4	4	2	5	1	78	78

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Kotah State, during the year 1922-1923.  
(1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923.)

NAME OF COURTS.	Number of offences reported during the year.	Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.						Average duration.			REMARKS.
		Brought to trial 1922-1923.					Total.					Present year.			Absentee.			Days.			
		Arrested by Police.	On Summons.	Upon Warrant.	Voluntary.	Prisoner of last year.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Present year.	Prisoner of last year.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Present year.	Prisoner of last year.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Present year.	Prisoner of last year.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Present year.	Prisoner of last year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Court of Session's Judge...	30	35	...	5	157	45	171	1	2	59	53	...	14	37	...	1	1	...	19	3	
Magistrate, Kotah	286	336	5	101	95	482	...	...	...	307	371	167	89	84	26	2	...	3	1	...	
Do. Baran ...	435	420	6	103	105	201	...	...	...	578	684	413	128	123	13	4	...	3	1	22	
Do. Aklera ...	298	306	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	457	414	230	75	95	9	...	5	...	5	27	
Nizamat Courts under Magistracy, Kotah	792	826	11	93	62	1006	1	1	926	1174	410	560	187	3	14	...	...	1	1	23	
Nizamat Courts, under Magistracy, Baran	1172	1175	8	108	46	2160	3	1	2201	2326	1113	926	215	2	62	...	8	1	12	...	
Nizamat Courts under Magistracy, Aklera	1176	1334	2	144	60	1648	6	...	1787	1860	733	821	294	2	10	...	...	1	1	27	
Total ...	4189	4432	37	696	413	5668	11	4	6309	6882	3066	2613	1035	55	93	1	19	...	...	...	
Magistrate, 2nd class at Kotah City	200	172	...	35	1	150	...	...	320	186	87	57	37	...	5	...	...	...	...	20	
Bench of Hon. Magistrates with 3rd class powers	217	245	...	43	8	380	...	3	351	434	89	239	84	...	22	...	...	...	1	7	
GRAND TOTAL ...	4606	4849	37	774	422	6198	11	7	6980	7502	3242	2909	1156	55	120	1	19	...	...	...	
																				53	

## APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kotah State during the year 1922-1923.  
 ( 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923. )

TRIBUNALS.	Number of Applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.												Averaged duration.										
		Applications rejected.			Sentences.			Proceedings quashed.			Referred.			Further enquiry etc., ordered.			Cases.							
		Confirmed.	Modified.	Rejected.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Months.	Days.				
Court of Sessions Judge	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
" Magistrate, Kotah.	Appeals.	38	3	3	32	22	4	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	23	
" " " Bavan	Revisions.	87	4	3	70	67	3	3	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	1	1	1	...	11	
" " " Aklera.	Appeals.	42	6	6	12	13	4	4	23	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	3	...	23	
Total ...	Revisions.	140	21	21	12	109	3	3	3	3	4	4	9	5	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	9	
	Appeals.	33	1	1	18	16	6	6	6	6	4	4	9	5	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	20
	Revisions.	96	31	24	78	68	1	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	2	2	6	
	Appeals.	20	6	6	...	...	6	6	6	6	7	6	...	...	...	1	0...	...	...	16	1	1	1	6
	Revisions.	38	44	29	...	2	2	5	5	5	1	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	2	1	1	...	18	
	Appeals.	133	16	16	62	51	20	19	37	28	9	5	...	1	1	1	6	...	22	7	7	7	25	
	Revisions.	361	100	77	160	244	9	9	19	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	...	11	
GRAND TOTAL ...		494	116	93	222	295	29	28	56	45	10	6	1	2	12	12	46	13	1	1	14			

## CIVIL WORK—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value	Rs. A. P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	6	...	2	5	8	5	8	5	...	...	41954	14 6
Civil Court Kotah.	1	...	364	359	365	359	365	256	...	103	170106	2 0
Munsiff's Court Kotah ...	...	1	303	354	303	355	302	324	1	31	17928	3 6
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court Kotah ...	9	26	236	184	245	210	219	192	26	18	2258	11 6
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Kotah...	100	125	631	603	731	728	606	606	125	122	42040	1 0
Civil Court Iklera	6	8	34	64	40	72	32	60	8	12	46359	13 6
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera ...	375	387	992	1511	1367	1898	980	1414	387	484	95002	1 0
Civil Court Baran.	32	32	114	95	146	127	114	109	32	18	79476	7 6
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran ...	373	333	1169	1094	1542	1427	1209	1175	333	252	75455	9 3
Total ...	902	912	3845	4269	4747	5181	3835	4141	912	1040	570581	15 9

X

during the year 1922-1923 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923).

the present year												Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remarks.							
Suits regarding landed property		Suits for money transactions		No. of Suits under Rs. 100		No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500		No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000		No. of Suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000		No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000		Ex parte		Admitted and compromised		Struck off the file		Otherwise disposed		Value		Average duration	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Rs.	A.	P.	M.	D.	28	29	30	31		
...	5	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	2	...	41954	14	6	1	20										
30	292	37	5	266	43	45	...	38	40	64	114	115504	0	3	4	22									
16	328	10	354	...	...	...	...	77	36	24	187	16345	13	0	1	13									
5	179	...	184	...	...	...	...	31	10	75	76	2263	10	6	1	25									
20	544	39	449	154	...	...	...	70	147	174	215	26022	8	0	2	19									
2	58	4	...	29	15	15	5	6	24	11	19	45077	4	6	2	3									
21	1439	51	1199	312	...	...	...	126	323	358	607	86891	3	0	3	2									
6	79	10	...	39	39	17	...	12	20	23	54	83625	1	9	4	6									
40	999	55	813	281	...	...	...	122	192	378	483	81891	0	0	2	11									
140	3923	206	3004	1081	97	77	10	485	792	1109	1755	499575	7	6	2	20									

CIVIL WORKS.—*Results of Applications for executions of Decrees during*

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of Opening Balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			To	
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs. A. P.								
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	3	1	4746 9 3	2	5	26662 7 6	.5	.6
Civil Court, Kotah ...	73	70	41755 7 9	380	412	150859 4 0	453	482
Munsiff's Court, Kotah.	10	22	1401 4 0	451	620	35025 7 9	461	642
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court, Kotah.	42	47	750 5 3	176	181	1998 13 6	218	178
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Kotah.	117	99	6255 5 9	408	446	30886 1 0	525	545
Civil Court, Iklera ...	22	22	15848 6 6	50	78	37107 11 0	72	100
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera ... ...	313	259	20678 7 6	744	875	55570 15 0	1057	1134
Civil Court, Baran ...	51	41	26815 6 0	131	129	69581 1 6	182	170
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran ... ...	276	292	22369 0 3	1023	969	69028 4 9	1299	1261
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>907</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>140620 4</b>	<b>33365</b>	<b>3665</b>	<b>476720 2</b>	<b>04272</b>	<b>4518</b>

## XI.

the year 1922-1923. ( 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 ).

Total.	Disposed of.				Closing Balance.				Nature of Applications pending Disposal at the Close.			Average duration.	Remarks.		
	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.								
							17	18	19	20					
Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	M. D.				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
31409 0 9	4	5	26662 7 6	1	1	4746 9 3	...	...	1	3	2				
192614 11 9	383	403	142476 1 0	70	79	50138 10 9	54	20	5	2	2				
36426 11 9	439	596	25351 6 3	22	46	11075 5 6	40	4	2	3	17				
2749 2 9	171	156	2434 4 0	47	22	314 14 9	14	2	6	3	17				
37141 6 9	426	468	31210 5 0	99	77	5931 1 9	64	10	3	1	24				
52956 1 6	50	82	41350 12 0	22	18	11605 5 6	6	10	2	4	25				
76249 6 6	798	921	55247 13 3	259	213	21001 9 3	180	23	10	3	6				
96396 7 6	141	143	89453 11 3	41	27	6942 12 3	13	8	6	2	23				
91397 5 0	1007	1082	76836 11 3	292	179	14560 9 9	131	29	19	2	13				
617340 6 3	33419	3856	491023 7 6	853	662	126316 14 9	502	106	54	3	1				

APPENDIX XII.

Civ. Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits during the year 1922-23 (1st. October 1922 to 30th September 1923.)

TRIBUNALS.	How disposed of												REMARKS.															
	Opening Balance.	Filed During.	Total.	Disposed of during.	Closing Balance.	Value of Appeals filed during.		Decisions Reversed.	Decisions Amended.	Decisions Confirmed.	Cases remanded for Trial.	Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.																
						Present year.	Past year.																					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
Appellate Court ...	28	174	198	228	200	213	28	13	74,685	6	9	73,379	11	3	162	122	20	46	12	27	...	2	6	16	3- 18	2- 21		
Civil Court, Kotah ...	...	104	124	104	124	108	...	16	5,850	5	0	6,846	2	3	30	48	11	15	14	13	25	10	24	22	2- 24	3- 26		
Do. Iklern	15	8	67	69	92	77	74	66	8	11	4,780	2	9	5,153	6	0	45	26	19	18	8	2	...	...	14	2- 13	1- 0	
Do. Buran...	13	15	135	123	148	138	133	124	15	14	9,720	4	9	8,381	6	6	65	55	41	35	14	18	5	5	8	11	1- 20	1- 22
Total ...	82	51	480	514	562	565	511	511	54	95,036	2	6	93,760	10	0	302	251	91	114	48	66	32	17	38	63	2- 18	2- 9	

## APPENDIX XIII.

*Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in Kotah State during the year 1922-23.*

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	DAILY AVERAGE.		Total cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among Convicts in Jail.
		Present year.	Past year.			
Kotah Jail	... 1	343	367	741	710	332.00
						Rs. 291.76
						35,526.9-6
						18 Prisoners died.
						•56

## APPENDIX. XLV.

Registration of Documents in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1923.

APPENDIX XV

Statement showing the Receipt and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1922-23 ( 1st October 1922 to 30th. September 1923.)

DESCRIPTION.	PAST YEAR.				PRESENT YEAR.				REMARKS
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.			
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah, and Sub- Registrars under him	2	2,500	0 0	34	3 0	5	3,370	0 0	81 0 0
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him	370	1,86,372	10 0	3,282	0 0	360	1,91,982	4 3	3,189 5 0
Registrar Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him	133	67,649	2 0	612	2 6	165	95,611	7 9	747 2 0
Total	788	3,78,662	10 1	5,310	10 6	776	4,05,854	0 0	4,665 11 0
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub- Registrars under him	...	.....	6 12 3	...	.....	...	16	3 3	
Registrar Aklera and Sub- Registrars under him	...	.....	218 12 3	...	.....	...	226	5 9	
Registrar Baran and Sub- Registrars under him	...	.....	83 1 0	...	.....	...	68	11 6	
Total	...	.....	172 13 6	...	.....	...	154	6 6	
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub- Registrars under him	...	.....	481 7 0	...	.....	...	465	11 0	
Registrar Aklera and Sub- Registrars under him	...	.....	27 6 9	...	.....	...	64	12 9	
Registrar Baran and Sub Registrars under him	...	.....	3,063 3 9	...	.....	...	2,962	15 3	
Total	...	.....	529 1 6	...	.....	...	678	6 6	
Net Profit.			1,209 7 6	...	.....	...	493	13 6	
Documents of every sort.			4,829 3 6	...	.....	...	4,200	0 0	

## APPENDIX XVI.

## Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities in the Kotah State during the year 1922-1923.

NAME.	RECEIPT DURING THE YEAR.		Total in current year.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		Balance on 30th September 1923.	REMARKS.
	Opening Balance.	Past.		Past.	Present.		
Kotah Municipality ...	... 4,266	... 50,903	46,191	50,457	52,928	50,411	46
Baran	... 12,809	... 15,561	28,095	40,904	11,427	13,917	

## APPENDIX XVII.

Statement showing the fall of rain measured at different Dispensaries and Nizamats in the Kotah State during the year 1922-1923.

## APPENDIX XVII A.

Statement showing the number of In and Out-patients treated, the operations performed, and the expenditure incurred at the dispensaries in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1974 ( 1922-1923. )

Name of Dispensaries.	Number of patients treated.		Result of Indoor patients.					Daily Average.	Expenditure.			Operations.	REMARKS.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Died.	Absented.	Remaining.	Rs.		A.	P.			
Kotah City Hospital....	33,194	564	426	43	74	21	260.31	14,340	11	6	1,626		
Victoria ,,, ..	6,717	204	171	6	17	10	52.97	10,018	2	..	277		
Local Regmtl.,,	14,947	25	18	2	2	3	93.85	2,488	3	9	368		
Aklera Dispensary ...	8,286	35	24	2	8	1	49.87	1,463	10	9	493		
Antah ,,, ..	6,337	21	20	1	...	...	52.22	2,005	6	9	209		
Atroo ,,, ..	7,880	36	31	2	2	1	44.80	1,895	3	9	447		
Bakani ,,, ..	6,534	32	30	1	1	...	40.87	1,486	8	9	173		
Baran ,,, ..	14,279	106	75	10	18	3	119.55	5,012	5	..	675		
Chechat ,,, ..	4,183	22	13	...	8	1	38.61	1,259	13	..	201		
Chhipabarod ,,, ..	6,505	18	16	...	2	...	51.40	1,903	8	6	230		
Indargarh ,,, ..	6,790	43	32	2	9	...	77.43	2,046	11	9	185		
Itawah ,,, ..	4,268	30	26	1	3	...	21.66	1,604	13	..	169		
Khanpur ,,, ..	7,235	35	32	2	1	...	40.36	2,288	1	3	165		
Kishanganj ,,, ..	4,605	38	35	...	2	1	33.66	1,715	8	9	189		
Mandana ,,, ..	3,822	13	9	...	3	1	29.30	532	15	9	113		
Mangrol ,,, ..	7,179	17	14	1	2	...	55.80	1,709	15	6	390		
Manohar Thana ...	6,444	45	34	...	10	1	38.63	1,740	8	9	249		
Sangod ,,, ..	10,468	115	107	...	8	...	77.93	1,395	2	6	699		
Shahabad ,,, ..	5,218	39	33	2	2	2	39.19	1,521	11	9	174		
Sultanpur ,,, ..	5,187	32	28	1	3	...	30.15	1,206	7	3	177		
Asnawar ,,, ..	2,974	...	...	...	...	...	19.16	527	1	9	93		
Barod ,,, ..	4,461	...	...	...	...	...	26.28	699	3	6	270		
Bhanwargarh ,,, ..	4,358	...	...	...	...	...	26.84	579	12	3	205		
Ghatoli ,,, ..	6,316	...	...	...	...	...	27.40	585	10	..	108		
Kanwas ,,, ..	6,329	...	...	...	...	...	45.46	561	3	6	160		
Miscellaneous.,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,956	11	3	...		
Total	1,94,516	1,470	1,174	76	175	45	1393.70	1,00,545	4	3	8,045		

## APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to Prices of Staple Food Grains prevailing at Kotah.*

ARTICLES.	DURING JUNE 1922.			DURING JUNE 1923.			Remarks.
	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks.	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks.	
Wheat	...	...	...	...	8	8	...
					9	...	...
Gram	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
					12	8	...
Juar	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
					11	...	...
Barley	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
					6	12	...
Bajra	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
					3	...	...
Rice (Country)	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
					4	...	4
Dal ( Arhar )	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
					...	...	...

Prices are given per British Rupee and per British Weight.

## APPENDIX XIX.

*Budget grant and Expenditure of Public Works Department during the year 1922-1923.*

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**APPENDIX XIX *A.***

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## APPENDIX

## Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Names of Roads	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
1	Kotah, Tater, Antali and Baran Road with Baran Suburban Road. ...	Kotah	Baran	M. F. 48 4	...	...
2	Baran, Kishanganj, and Bhanwargarh, Kailwara, Shahabad, Deori, and Sandri, Road ... ...	Baran	Sandri	5 0	...	...
3	Deori-Thana Road ...	Deori	Thana	...	...	...
4	Tater, Barod, Dhipri and Etawah Road ... ...	Tater	Etawah	...	...	...
5	Baran, Mangrol, Etawah Road ... ... ...	Baran	Etawah	...	...	...
6	Baran, Bapaor, Khanpur, Mandawar and Jhalrapatan Road ... ...	Baran	Kali Sindh C' way	4 0	...	...
7	Bapaor, Sangod, Kanwas and Darrah Road ...	Bapaor	Mukandra Road	11 0	...	...
8	Khanpur, Badora and Atru Road ... ... ...	Khanpur	Atru	1 0	...	...
9	Badora and Shergarh Road	Badora	Shergarh	...	...	...
10	Bapaor, Gaoghat and Kawai Road ... ... ...	Bapaor	Kawai	...	...	...
11	Atru and Baran Road ...	Atru	Baran	2-2-330	...	...
12	Gadarwara Road ... ...	Ladana	Gadarwara	...	...	...
13	Jhalrapatan, Ruparail, Aklera Road ... ...	Kalisindh Tindhara	Aklera	...	...	...
14	Ruparail, Richwa, Bakani Road ... ... ...	Ruparail	Bakani	...	...	...
15	Aklera, Manoharthana Road ... ... ...	Aklera	Manohar Thana	...	...	...
16	Aklera Chhipabardon Road.	Aklera	Chhipabardon	...	...	...
	Carried over ...	...	...	...	...	...

XIX (A.)

*State during the official year 1922-23. i. e. ( from October 1922 to September 1923. )*

UNMETALLED ROADS.				Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads.		Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.	
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance per mile.		M.	F.	M.	F.
M. F.	.....	.....		M. F.			
.....	.....	.....		48	4		
57 4	.....	.....		62	4		
8 0	.....	.....		8	0		
38 0	.....	.....		38	0		
34 0	.....	.....		34	0		
46 0	.....	.....		50	0		
17 6	.....	.....		28	6		
24 6	.....	.....		25	6		
5 0	.....	.....		5	0		
26 0	.....	.....		26	0		
15-1-330	.....	.....		17	4		
2 4	.....	.....		2	4		
24 0	.....	.....		24	0		
15 0	.....	.....		15	0		
23 0	.....	.....		23	0		
19 0	.....	.....		19	0		
.....	.....	.....		.....			

## APPENDIX

## Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Name of Roads.	From.	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.		
17	Manohar Thana C. Barod, Mohasa-Kawai Road ...	Manohar Thana	Kawai	...	...	...
18	Kotah-Rungpur Road ...	Kotah	Rungpur	3 0	...	...
19	Kotah-Rungbari Road ...	Kotah	Rungbari	4 0	...	...
20	Kotah Borabas Road ...	Kotah	Borabas	3 0	...	...
21	Kotah-Suburban Road ...	Around	Kotah	13 2	...	...
22	Chaterpura-Umedganj Road	Darrah Rd.	Umedganj	6 0	...	...
23	Borekhera-Umedganj Road	Borekhera	near Raipura	3 4	...	...
24	Kotah Nandna Bundi Road	Kotah	Nandna	6 0	...	...
25	Kunari-Abhera Rord	Nandna Rd.	Abhera	6 0	...	...
26	Kotah City Roads...	In Kotah	City	8 3	...	...
27	Kotah, Darah, Jhalrapatan Roads ...	Kotah	Jhalrapatan Border	45 0	...	...
28	Khanpur-Taraj Road ...	Khanpur	Taraj	...	...	...
29	Taraj-Ärnia Road...	Taraj	Ärnia	...	...	...
30	Baran, Chhujawa Station Jalwara Road ...	Baran	Jalwara	0 6	...	...
31	Jalwara-Nahargarh Road ...	Jalwara	Nahargarh	...	...	...
32	Kawai Salpura Station Road ...	Kawai	Salpura Ry. Station	1 0	...	...
33	Mandawar Ruparail Road...	Mandawar	Ruparail	...	...	...
34	Antah-Mangrol Road ...	Antah	Mangrol	0-6-330	...	...
35	Approach road to Raotha Road Ry. Station ...	Darrah	Raotha Rd. Ry. Station	0 .. 5	...	...
	Carried over	...	...	....	...	...

## XIX (A.)

State during the official year 1922-23 i. e. (from October 1922 to September 1923.)

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance per mile.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 0	.....	.....	42 0	.....
5 4	.....	.....	8 4	.....
.....	.....	.....	4 0	.....
11 0	.....	.....	14 0	.....
.....	.....	.....	13 2	.....
.....	.....	.....	6 0	.....
.....	.....	.....	3 4	.....
.....	.....	.....	6 0	.....
.....	.....	.....	6 0	.....
.....	.....	.....	8 3	.....
.....	.....	.....	45 0	.....
16 4	.....	.....	16 4	.....
7 6	.....	.....	7 6	.....
10 3	.....	.....	11 1	.....
10 7	.....	.....	10 7	.....
.....	.....	.....	1 0	.....
5 4	.....	.....	5 4	.....
15 6	.....	.....	16-4-330	.....
.....	.....	.....	0 5	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## APPENDIX

## Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Names of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.			
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.	
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.	...	...	
36	Approach road to Darah Ry. Station ...	Darah road	Darah Ry. Station	0 1	...	...	
37	Approach road from Suket Road Railway Station to Kherabad ...	Suket road Ry. station	Kherabad	1 5	...	...	
38	Chaoni Ramchanderpura Road ...	Darah road	Kam-chander-pura	0-4-495	...	...	
39	Approach Roads to Kotah Junction :— ...						
	(a) Darah Road to Baran road near Police Lines ...	Darrah Road	Police Lines	...	...	...	
	(b) Baran Road to Shikar Tower ...	Baran road	S. Tower	4-3-495	...	...	
	(c) From Shikar Tower to Kotah Junction & to Rungpur Road ...	Shikar Tower	Kotah Junction	....	....	....	
40	Kaithone Dadhdevi Road ...	Kethone	Dadhdevi Ry. Station	...	...	...	
41	Approach road from Darah Road to Morak Railway Station ...	Darah road	Morak Railway Station	1-1-330	...	...	
42	Morak station Chechat road.	Morak Station	Chechet Road	6-2-640	...	...	
43	Road From Darah Road to Raotha village ...	Phatakhera	Raotha Village	....	...	...	
44	Antah Sorsan Sangod road.	Antah	Parwan River	...	...	...	
45	Road from Umedganj road to Kansua Temple ...	Umedganj Road	Kansua Temple	0-2-30	...	...	
46	Kotah-Sangod Road via. Deoli Kaithone Ghanahera.	Deoli	Darrah Sangod Road	0 4	...	...	
47	Dhipri-Siswali Mangrol Road ...	Dhipri	Mangrol	...	...	...	
	Carried over	...	...	...	...	...	

## XIX (A.)

State during the official year 1922-23. i. e. (from October 1922 to September 1923.)

UNMETALLED Roads			Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile
Length in miles	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile.		
M.	F.		M.	F.
.....	.....	.....	0	1
.....	.....	.....	1	5
.....	.....	.....	0-4-495	
.....	.....	.....	4-3-495	
5-7-42	.....	.....	5-7-42	
.....	.....	.....	1-1-330	
.....	.....	.....	6-2-640	
4 0	.....	.....	4 0	
14-1-330	.....	.....	14-1-330	
.....	.....	.....	0-2-30	
25 0	.....	.....	25-4-0	
13-6-200	.....	.....	13-6-200	
.....	.....	.....	.....	

## APPENDIX

## Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Names of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.		
48	Antah-Patunda-Siswali ... Road, including Antah Bazaar Road ... ...	Antah	Siswali	0-2-10		
49	Mangrol Ramgarh Road ...	Mangrol	Ramgarh		4530-03	
50	Road from Suket to Suket Road Railway Station ...	Suket	Suket Road Ry. Station	6-5-443		
51	Polai Road near Digod Railway Station Moondla on Kotah-Etawah Road...	Polai	Moondla			
	Total ...	...	...	195-1-463		

## XIX (A.)

*State during the official year 1922-23 i. e. (from October 1922 to September 1923.)*

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance per mile.		
M.	F.		M.	F.
14	6		14-8-10	
7	4		7	4
.....		39.11	6-5-443	
3	6		3	6
569-6-242			765-0-45	109.95

## APPENDIX XX

*Area (in acres) of each District in Kotah State for the years 1917-18 to 1921-22.*

District.	Area according to professional survey.	Deduct area for which no returns exist	Net area by Professional survey.	Corresponding area in village papers.
1	2	3	4	5
Kotah Proper				
1917-18	3,363,333	520,397	2,842,936	2,842,936
1918-19	3,363,333	515,587	2,847,746	2,847,746
1919-20	3,363,333	513,267	2,850,066	2,850,066
1920-21	3,363,333	509,575	2,853,757	2,853,757
1921-22	3,363,333	509,513	2,853,820	2,853,820
Kotris				
1917-18	2,74,427	46,992	227,435	227,435
1918-19	2,74,427	46,607	227,820	227,820
1919-20	2,74,427	46,422	228,005	228,005
1920-21	2,74,427	46,127	228,300	228,300
1921-22	2,74,427	46,121	228,306	228,306
Total				
1917-18	3,637,760	567,389	3,070,371	3,070,371
1918-19	3,637,760	562,194	3,075,566	3,075,566
1919-20	3,637,760	559,689	3,078,071	3,078,071
1920-21	3,637,760	555,702	3,082,057	3,082,057
1921-22	3,637,760	555,634	3,082,126	3,082,126

## APPENDIX XXX (A.)

Statement showing classification of the area (in acres) of the Kotah State for the year 1917-18 to 1921-22.

STATE.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	REMARKS.	
Kotah Proper																		
1917-18	8,98,311	8,72,982	1,04,063	9,67,580	28,42,936	10,731	...	46,175	56,906	13,861	32,949	4,953	12,595	64,358				
1918-19	9,02,005	8,74,915	2,36,420	8,34,406	28,47,746	8,243	...	46,612	54,855	12,988	39,861	4,836	5,380	63,065				
1919-20	9,04,780	8,74,199	88,759	9,82,328	28,50,066	12,483	...	47,559	60,042	13,339	41,759	4,231	14,659	73,999				
1920-21	9,00,310	8,87,012	90,721	9,75,714	28,53,757	17,377	...	47,067	64,444	12,653	39,107	4,776	15,031	71,567				
1921-22	8,98,510	8,99,114	79,108	9,77,088	28,53,820	698	...	47,348	48,046	12,698	40,837	4,427	14,993	72,955				
Koris.																		
1917-18	71,865	69,839	8,325	77,406	2,27,435	858	...	3,694	4,552	1,109	2,636	396	1,008	5,149				
1918-19	72,160	69,993	18,914	66,552	2,27,819	659	...	3,729	4,388	1,039	3,189	387	1,430	5,045				
1919-20	72,382	69,936	7,101	78,586	2,28,005	999	...	3,805	4,804	1,066	3,141	338	1,173	5,815				
1920-21	72,025	70,961	7,257	78,057	2,28,300	1,390	...	3,765	5,155	1,012	3,128	382	1,202	5,724				
1921-22	71,881	71,929	6,329	78,167	2,28,306	56	...	3,738	3,844	1,016	3,265	354	1,199	5,834				
Total.																		
1917-18	9,70,176	9,42,821	1,12,388	10,44,986	30,70,371	11,589	...	49,869	61,458	14,970	35,585	5,349	13,603	69,507				
1918-19	9,74,165	9,44,908	2,55,334	9,01,158	30,75,565	8,902	...	50,341	59,203	14,027	43,050	5,223	5,810	68,110				
1919-20	9,77,162	9,44,135	95,860	10,60,914	30,78,071	13,482	...	51,364	64,846	14,396	45,100	4,569	15,832	79,897				
1920-21	9,72,335	9,57,973	97,978	10,53,771	30,82,057	18,767	...	50,832	69,599	13,665	42,235	5,158	16,233	77,291				
1921-22	9,70,391	9,71,043	85,437	10,55,255	30,82,126	754	...	51,136	51,890	13,714	44,102	4,781	16,192	78,789				

APPENDIX XXI

*Agricultural Stock in the Rotah State, during the year ending 30th September 1923.*

APPENDIX XXXII.

*Statement showing the work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants during the year Samvat 1979.*

Name of Court.	OPENING BALANCE.		INSTITUTED IN THE YEAR.		TOTAL.		DECIDED IN THE YEAR.		PENDING AT THE END OF THE YEAR.		Remarks.
	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	
<i>Original Cases.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	...	2	1,043	8	1,219	10	2,262	5	1,634	5	628
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Baran.	91	247	116	245	207	492	171	350	36	142
do.	Ladpura	55	74	176	178	231	252	156	154	75	98
do.	Iklera	23	139	86	116	109	255	80	194	29	61
<i>Appeals.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	...	16	...	...	120	...	136	...	121	13	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Baran	33	...	...	116	...	149	...	137	12	
do.	Ladpura	3	...	...	89	...	92	...	85	7	
do.	Iklera	13	...	...	84	...	97	...	84	13	
<i>Tamils.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	...	166	...	...	191	...	287	...	238	49	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Baran	155	...	...	78	...	213	...	57	156	
do.	Ladpura	102	...	...	165	...	267	...	144	123	
do.	Iklera	18	...	...	140	...	158	...	134	24	

NOTE:— The case work of the Revenue officers is considerably heavy and is steadily increasing ; disposals have, on the whole, kept pace with the institutions.

APPENDIX XXII (4).

Taccavi Statement for Samvat 1979 (October 1922 to September 1923.)

Nizamatis.	Arrears at the end of St. 1978	Advances in Samvat 1979 for						Collections in Samvat 1979				Outstand-ing at the end of Samvat 1978.	Fazil.	Remarks.
		Land impro-vement.	Bullocks	Khad and Bij	Digar.	Total demand.	Arrears.	Current.	Adjusts:					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Shahabad	...	624	50	245	355	150	1,069	313	...	313	756	...	756	...
Kishanganj	...	6,457	360	...	...	...	7,172	2,412	355	...	2,767	4,405	4,405	...
Barran	...	3,466	...	...	...	...	3,466	2,291	...	2	2,293	1,173	1,173	...
Anta	...	3,441	117	1,307	...	...	4,865	1,517	...	...	1,517	3,348	3,348	...
Mangrol	...	3,767	90	730	...	...	4,587	2,356	...	...	2,356	2,231	2,231	...
Sangrod	...	4,005	135	906	...	...	5,046	1,836	...	5	4,645	3,210	3,210	...
Kunjier	...	7,727	2,640	3,111	285	...	13,763	4,360	280	5	9,129	...	11	...
Itwah	...	6,608	745	2,950	...	...	10,303	2,955	100	...	3,055	7,248	7,248	...
Barod	...	6,852	775	2,284	...	...	9,911	4,360	75	...	4,435	5,476	5,476	...
Digord	...	6,742	100	4,840	...	...	11,682	2,948	...	...	2,948	8,734	8,734	...
Ladpura	...	11,271	455	2,891	426	30	15,073	5,554	426	...	5,980	9,093	9,093	...
Kanwas	...	6,719	325	815	...	...	7,859	3,121	80	...	3,201	4,658	4,658	...
Chechat	...	21,938	4,960	6,380	15	...	33,293	7,991	288	...	8,279	25,014	25,014	...
Ashawar	...	17,050	6,975	200	...	...	26,025	2,976	...	...	2,976	23,049	23,049	...
Balkani	...	22,180	8,159	1,792	151	...	32,282	3,598	151	...	3,749	28,533	28,533	...
Iklera	...	16,311	3,781	1,473	54	...	21,565	2,962	90	...	3,052	18,413	18,413	...
Manohar Thana	...	12,310	5,900	2,472	90	...	20,736	1,805	78	...	1,883	18,853	18,853	...
Chhipa Barod	...	13,845	4,425	2,296	...	...	20,656	6,323	...	...	6,323	14,333	14,333	...
Khanpur	...	12,894	75	8,375	...	...	21,344	5,737	70	...	5,807	15,537	15,537	...
Grand Total	...	1,84,207	40,067	44,867	1,376	180	2,70,697	65,415	1,993	7	67,415	2,03,293	2,03,293	11

## APPENDIX XXXII B.

*Statement showing Damage done by Flood and Excessive rain in Kotah State during Samvat year 1979.*

No.	Name of Nizamats.	Loss of men by flood.	Loss of CATTLE.		Loss of GRAIN.		APPROXIMATE VALUE OF HOUSES FALLEN.		Miscellaneous loss sustained.	Total Cost of loss of every descriptions.	Remarks.
			No.	Value.	Quantity.	Price	No.	Cost.			
1	Shahabad	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	6,952	6,952	
2	Kishanganj	...	...	...	11,587	...	1,867	...	...	14,690	13,454
3	Baran	...	...	...	...	1,200	3,600	...	...	...	41,598
4	Mangrol	...	...	5	90	...	...	76	1,297	...	3,600
5	Kunjher	...	7	1,027	19,885	3,226	9,678	271	13,188	16,460	59,211
6	Chhipabarod...	...	...	243	3,655	838	3,231	768	6,635	5,720	19,241
7	Manohar Thana	...	...	1,500	30,000	...	...	...	...	...	30,000
	Total	...	7	2,775	65,217	5,264	18,376	1,115	42,762	35,634	1,61,989

APPENDIX XXIII.

*Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1923.*

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit			Opium			Ganja			Tari.			Total.		Remarks.
	No. of Shops.	No. of Revenue.	No. of Shops.	No. of Shops.	No. of Revenue.	No. of Shops.	No. of Shops.	No. of Revenue.							
Kotah	...	...	159	1,28,613	105	11,669	45	3,579	...	...	...	...	1,43,861	...	...

APPENDIX XXXIII A.

Statement of Excise Cases filed and disposed of during Samvat 1979. (October 1922 to September 1923.)

No.	Nature of cases.	Balance of Samvat 1978	Instituted during Samvat 1979	Total	Disposed of during Samvat 1979	Closing Balance.	Fine inflicted.	Remarks.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Illicit distillation ... ...	...	7	7	4	3	80/-	
2	Illicit possession and sale...	4	...	4	4	...	7/-	
3	Adulteration of liquor ...	...	5	5	3	2	30/-	
4	Short sale... ...	1	6	7	4	3	12/-	
5	Miscellaneous ... ...	7	9	16	11	5	18/-	
	Total ...	12	27	39	26	13	147/-	

APPENDIX XXIII B.

*Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of Consumption from Samvat 1975 to 1979.*

Year.	Receipts.			Total Receipts.	Consumption in London Proof Gallons	Incidence of License fees per L. P. Gallon.	Incidence of total receipts per L. P. Gallon.	Population.	Incidence of total receipts per head	Remarks.	
	License Fees.	Duty.	Miscellaneous								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1975	64,257	7	6	90,633	8	3	578	3	0	1,55,469	2
1976	59,177	0	3	83,758	3	9	1,515	7	6	1,44,450	11
1977	52,122	8	0	82,051	6	9	326	15	6	1,34,500	14
1978	33,849	13	3	75,954	15	9	141	8	3	1,09,946	5
1979	46,840	4	0	81,614	10	0	157	14	9	1,28,613	0

## APPENDIX XXIII ( C. )

## Comparative Statement of Sale and Consumption of country liquor in each Nizamat from Samvat 1975 to Samvat 1979.

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat.	Population	Quantity of liquor issued during Samvats.				Average sale per 100 persons during Samvats.				Remarks.		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Kotah City	32,753	11073'8	9540'0	6179'9	7229'8	8205'1	33'8	29'1	18'8	22'0	25'5	
2	Kishenganj	25,842	1663'4	1161'7	1185'8	1085'6	822'7	6'4	4'5	4'6	4'2	3'1	
3	Baran	37,136	3551'6	2515'5	1834'7	1862'6	2363'0	9'3	6'7	4'9	5'0	6'3	
4	Antah	27,968	1133'0	1121'0	1151'7	750'8	1406'9	4'1	4'0	4'1	2'7	5'0	
5	Mangrol	28,686	1465'4	993'2	651'8	765'9	825'8	5'1	3'4	2'2	2'6	2'9	
6	Itawah	20,871	979'5	915'3	645'7	548'3	602'8	4'7	4'3	3'9	2'6	2'9	
7	Barod	18,903	781'6	594'4	370'1	423'1	468'1	4'1	3'1	1'9	2'2	2'4	
8	Digod	20,123	944'3	913'0	610'2	286'5	457'6	4'6	4'5	3'0	1'4	2'2	
9	Ladpura	41,771	4188'6	3163'4	3591'7	3449'7	2503'8	10'2	7'5	8'6	8'2	5'9	
10	Kanwas	21,430	1171'7	1091'3	761'3	484'4	661'2	5'4	5'0	3'5	2'2	3'0	
11	Chechat	30,043	1577'9	1521'2	1767'6	1255'7	1288'5	5'2	5'0	5'8	4'1	4'2	
12	Asnawar	10,779	549'2	424'3	362'4	425'7	437'4	5'0	3'9	3'3	3'9	4'0	
13	Bakani	29,509	1277'8	666'2	361'0	267'9	456'2	4'3	2'2	1'3	0'9	1'5	
14	Aklera	33,135	1297'1	790'2	636'6	852'0	753'0	3'8	2'3	1'9	2'5	2'2	
15	Manohar Thana	34,990	1349'1	794'2	669'4	782'8	626'3	3'8	2'2	1'9	2'1	1'8	
16	Chhipabrood	33,585	1835'3	858'3	779'9	764'1	715'1	5'4	2'5	2'3	2'2	2'1	
17	Kunjer	43,447	3341'6	1990'3	1839'5	1422'9	1445'3	7'6	4'5	4'2	3'2	3'3	
18	Sangod	28,859	1479'1	935'1	943'8	931'8	870'2	5'1	3'2	3'2	3'2	3'0	
19	Khanpur	43,967	1976'5	1411'6	1291'1	1092'0	1312'6	4'5	3'2	2'9	2'4	2'9	
Total	...	5,63,797	41,541'0	31,400'8	25,634'2	24,681'6	26,221'6	7'3	5'5	4'5	4'3	4'6	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Statement showing work done in the Veterinary Dispensaries in the Rola State during the year ending 30th September 1923.

Name of Dispensary.	Head Quarters.			Tour.			No. of villages seen in tour.	Grand Total.	No. of villages seen in tour.	Remarks.	
	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Castorations	Total.	Contagious.	Non-contagious.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kishenganj	...	...	715	715	30	961	...	991	1,706	59	
Kharol ( Aklera )	...	3	1,895	1,898	2	360	4	366	2,264	39	
Baran	...	...	70	3,554	8	3,632	17	247	23	287	4,069
Mandana	...	...	30	2,122	...	2,152	92	494	...	586	2,738
Khanpur ( Itinerant Compounder )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	748	...	748	24
Total.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,525	...

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**APPENDICES XXV & XXV. (A.)**

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## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Income of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979  
Samvat 1979 and the proposed Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1978	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1979.	Actual income for Samvat 1979.
1	LAND REVENUE:—			
	(a) Current ... ... ...	28,11,387 15 3	27,50,000 0 0	28,51,848 9 0
	(b) Arrears ... ... ...	2,685 15 6	3,400 0 0	1,789 15 0
	(c) Irrigation ... ... ...	25,600 0 6	20,000 0 0	23,312 1 6
	Total ...	28,39,673 15 3	27,73,400 0 0	28,76,950 9 6
2	CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT			
	(a) Customs ... ... ...	5,77,368 3 0	5,50,000 0 0	11,68,791 4 6
	(b) Mapa ... ... ...	39,559 9 3	35,000 0 0	36,240 2 9
	Total ...	6,16,927 12 3	5,85,000 0 0	12,05,031 7 3
3	FORESTS:—			
	(a) Jungle ... ... ...	1,46,963 10 0	1,10,000 0 0	1,43,483 5 3
	(b) Slab Quarries ... ... ...	21,836 0 0	20,000 0 0	25,896 10 9
	(c) Shikargah ... ... ...	3,246 8 6	.....	.....
	Total ...	1,72,046 3 0	1,30,000 0 0	1,69,380 0 0
4	JUDICIAL :—			
	(a) Stamps ... ... ...	1,43,026 2 3	1,15,000 0 0	1,50,079 8 0
	(b) Fines ... ... ...	19,175 6 6	15,000 0 0	16,189 11 9
	(c) Fees and Talbana ... ... ...	1,784 4 0	2,000 0 0	2,439 15 0
	(d) Registration ... ... ...	2,313 3 9	1,000 0 0	2,465 9 0
	Total ...	1,66,299 0 6	1,33,000 0 0	1,71,174 11 9
5	Tribute from Kotris and Jagirdars and Anni Muafi ... ... ...	1,18,579 10 3	1,17,400 0 0	1,15,143 8 0
6	Compensation in lieu of dues on salt ...	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0
7	Takavi ... ... ...	93,778 3 6	80,000 0 0	67,408 5 3
8	EXCISE :—			
	(a) Liquor ... ... ...	1,09,946 5 3	1,00,000 0 0	1,28,555 5 3
	(b) Intoxicating Drugs including Opium ... ... ...	31,148 6 3	30,000 0 0	36,750 1 6
	Total ...	1,41,094 11 6	1,30,000 0 0	1,65,305 6 9
9	Gardens ... ... ...	10,387 13 0	6,000 0 0	10,843 10 6
10	Jail ... ... ...	1,650 0 0	1,500 0 0	2,500 0 0
11	Railway ... ... ...	56,353 2 9	40,000 0 0	74,652 11 9
12	Refunds ... ... ...	11,647 1 6	5,000 0 0	9,682 7 6
13	Exchange and Interest ... ... ...	2,97,527 2 3	2,60,000 0 0	3,36,075 4 9
14	Miscellaneous ... ... ...	1,48,721 15 6	1,34,000 0 0	1,57,955 8 0
	Total ...	46,93,861 11 3	44,14,475 0 0	53,81,278 11 0
	<i>Extraordinary</i> Recovery of Loans and advances ...	22,808 8 0	.....	.....
	Total ...	47,16,670 3 3	.....	53,81,278 11 0
	Closing Balance ...	17,46,273 10 0	.....	19,37,059 4 6
	<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b> ...	<b>64,62,943 13 3</b>	.....	<b>73,18,337 15 6</b>

## XXV.

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate of Estimate for Samvat 1980.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980.	Difference between the Estimate and Actuals of Samvat 1979			Difference between the budget Estimate of Samvat 1979-1980			Remarks.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.			
27,80,000 0 0	1,01,848 9 0	.....	30,000 0 0	.....			
2,400 0 0	.....	1,610 1 0	.....	1,000 0 0			
20,000 0 0	3,312 1 6	.....	.....	.....			
28,02,400 0 0	1,05,160 10 6	1,610 1 0	30,000 0 0	1,000 0 0			
8,00,000 0 0	6,18,791 4 6	.....	2,50,000 0 0	.....			
35,000 0 0	1,240 2 9	.....	.....	.....			
8,35,000 0 0	6,20,031 7 3	.....	2,50,000 0 0	.....			
1,25,000 0 0	33,483 5 3	.....	15,000 0 0	.....			
25,000 0 0	5,896 10 9	.....	5,000 0 0	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
1,50,000 0 0	39,380 0 0	.....	20,000 0 0	.....			
1,15,000 0 0	35,079 8 0	.....	.....	.....			
15,000 0 0	1,189 11 9	.....	.....	.....			
2,000 0 0	439 15 0	.....	.....	.....			
1,000 0 0	1,465 9 0	.....	.....	.....			
1,33,000 0 0	38,174 11 9	.....	.....	.....			
1,17,400 0 0	.....	2,256 8 0	.....	.....			
19,175 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
90,000 0 0	.....	12,591 10 9	10,000 0 0	.....			
1,00,000 0 0	28,555 5 3	.....	.....	.....			
30,000 0 0	6,750 1 6	.....	.....	.....			
1,30,000 0 0	35,305 6 9	.....	.....	.....			
8,000 0 0	4,843 10 6	.....	2,000 0 0	.....			
1,500 0 0	1,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....			
50,000 0 0	34,652 11 9	.....	10,000 0 0	.....			
5,000 0 0	4,682 7 6	.....	.....	.....			
2,60,000 0 0	76,075 4 9	.....	.....	.....			
1,34,000 0 0	23,955 8 0	.....	.....	.....			
47,35,475 0 0	9,83,261 14 9	16,458 3 9	3,22,000 0 0	1,000 0 0			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979  
Samvat 1979 and the Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1978.			Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979.			Actual Expenditure of St. 1979.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Tribute to British Government ...	4,34,720	0	0	4,34,720	0	0	4,34,720	0	0
2	Do. Jaipur Darbar ...	14,397	13	0	14,397	13	0	14,397	13	0
3	PALACE :—									
	(a) Personal Expenses of His Highness ... ...	1,95,777	2	0	1,88,028	0	0	1,95,941	1	3
	(b) Personal Expenses of Shri Maharaj Kumar Salib ...	36,137	10	0	36,243	0	0	43,832	8	9
	(c) Establishment ... ...	1,00,726	2	9	83,860	0	0	86,355	8	9
	(d) Shikar and Gardens ... ...	26,729	9	0	41,994	0	0	41,993	9	0
	(e) Body Guard ... ...	45,138	0	0	45,138	0	0	45,138	0	0
	(f) Personal allowance of Their Highnesses the Maharaniji Sahiba and Raniji Sahiba ...	51,000	0	0	51,000	0	0	51,000	0	0
	(g) Other individual allowances and Denzenana ... ...	34,896	0	0	32,496	0	0	32,146	0	0
	Total ...	4,90,404	7	9	4,78,759	0	0	4,96,406	11	9
4	Mahakma Khas ... ...	42,563	5	3	50,264	0	0	52,563	11	9
5	REVENUE DEPARTMENT :—									
	(a) Mal Sadar ... ...	3,12,572	13	3	2,88,541	0	0	3,16,550	5	9
	(b) Sanitation in the District ...	20,017	10	3	24,243	0	0	22,321	14	0
	(c) Rasooms or annual payments to Patels, Sansris, Balais, &c	1,07,415	0	3	1,07,466	0	0	1,11,111	5	0
	(d) Taccavi ... ...	97,408	0	9	30,000	0	0	86,490	0	0
	(e) Cattle Pound ... ...	15,028	4	6	14,547	0	0	15,905	6	0
	(f) Agriculture ... ...	14,165	3	6	11,052	0	0	10,400	14	9
	(g) Co-operative Credit Societies.	15,137	11	0	26,002	0	0	25,819	11	3
	Total ...	5,81,744	11	6	5,01,851	0	0	5,88,599	8	9
6	JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT :—									
	(a) Judges Court including presiding officers of the various subordinate courts ... ...	43,954	14	6	41,300	0	0	42,320	11	9
	(b) Civil and Criminal court at Kotah ... ...	9,909	0	0	9,669	0	0	12,103	14	9
	(c) Civil and Criminal court at Baran ... ...	6,367	6	3	5,491	0	0	6,954	10	3
	(d) Civil and Criminal court at Aklera ... ...	5,362	12	9	5,142	0	0	5,185	10	3
	(e) Sub-Judge's Court at Kotah...	6,013	14	0	5,716	0	0	2,382	2	9
	Total ...	71,608	0	6	67,318	0	0	68,947	1	9
7	FAUJ (ARMY) :—									
	(a) Office establishment ...	27,976	5	9	27,978	0	0	28,516	3	9
	(b) Infantry :—									
	(a) Gordhan Jamna Paltan.	1,22,753	8	9	1,21,980	0	0	1,21,976	12	3
	(b) Garh Zabta Kishna Paltan ...	90,851	4	6	66,800	0	0	66,706	3	0
	(c) Bhim Cadet Corps ...	18,012	0	0	17,952	0	0	17,921	7	9
	(c) Cavalry :—									
	(a) State Lancers and Zamboor Khana ...	50,337	9	6	50,316	0	0	49,273	13	3
	(b) Paiga Gulab Singhji ...	47,599	7	3	47,940	0	0	48,769	4	6
	[d] Artillery :—									
	[a] Golandaz ... ...	49,628	2	6	49,546	0	0	76,116	15	9
	[b] Garh Zabta ... ...	.....	.....	.....	26,328	0	0	27,269	10	6
	[c] District Forts ... ...	28,081	9	9	28,242	0	0	27,269	10	6
	Total ...	4,35,240	0	0	4,37,082	0	0	4,36,550	6	9

## XXV. A.

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for Estimate for Samvat 1980.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980.	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979.			Difference between the budget Estimate of Samvat 1979-1980.			Remarks.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
4,34,720 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
14,397 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,88,028 0 0	7,913 1 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
46,988 0 0	7,589 8 9	.....	.....	10,745 0 0	.....	.....	
83,860 0 0	2,495 8 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
42,265 0 0	.....	0 7 0	.....	271 0 0	.....	.....	
45,138 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
51,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
32,496 0 0	.....	350 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4,89,775 0 0	17,998 2 9	350 7 0	11,016 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
50,970 0 0	2,299 11 9	.....	706 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
2,88,113 0 0	28,009 5 9	.....	.....	.....	428 0 0	.....	
22,790 0 0	.....	1,921 2 0	.....	.....	1,453 0 0	.....	
1,07,466 0 0	3,645 5 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
30,000 0 0	56,490 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
14,446 0 0	1,358 6 0	.....	.....	.....	101 0 0	.....	
8,574 0 0	.....	651 1 3	.....	.....	2,478 0 0	.....	
26,722 0 0	.....	182 4 9	720 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
4,98,111 0 0	89,503 0 9	2,754 8 0	720 0 0	4,460 0 0	.....	.....	
46,634 0 0	1,020 11 9	.....	5,334 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
12,688 0 0	2,434 14 9	.....	3,019 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
5,491 0 0	1,463 10 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4,782 0 0	43 10 3	.....	.....	360 0 0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	3,333 13 3	.....	5,716 0 0	.....	.....	
69,595 0 0	4,962 15 0	3,333 13 3	8,353 0 0	6,076 0 0	.....	.....	
27,978 0 0	538 3 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,21,980 0 0	.....	3 3 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	
66,810 0 0	.....	93 13 0	10 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
17,952 0 0	.....	30 8 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
50,436 0 0	.....	1,042 2 9	120 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
47,004 0 0	829 4 6	.....	.....	936 0 0	.....	.....	
49,546 0 0	242 15 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
26,328 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
30,071 0 0	.....	972 5 6	1,829 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
4,38,105 0 0	1,610 8 0	2,142 1 3	1,959 0 0	936 0 0	.....	.....	

Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979,  
Samvat 1979 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1978.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1979.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
8	POLICE DEPARTMENT:—			
	[a] Police .. ... ..	3,41,400 0 0	3,43,095 0 0	3,45,321 6 6
	[b] Criminal Tribes ... ..	2,861 7 3	3,011 0 0	1,676 8 9
	Total ...	3,44,261 7 3	3,46,106 0 0	3,46,997 15 3
9	Customs and Excise Department...	1,14,464 14 0	1,06,153 0 0	1,08,625 9 9
10	Accounts Office ... ... ..	20,380 8 0	20,428 0 0	20,672 11 3
11	Treasury ... ... ..	9,914 15 6	8,343 0 0	8,892 1 0
12	Home Department...	6,906 6 0	6,589 0 0	6,915 1 9
13	KARKHANAS:—			
	[a] Establishment ... .. ..	3,971 3 6	4,524 0 0	3,645 4 0
	[b] Raj stable ... .. ..	75,622 14 6	59,433 0 0	71,372 7 3
	[c] Polo stable ... .. ..	28,443 0 0	28,443 0 0	22,851 5 6
	[d] Elephants ... .. ..	19,592 6 6	25,449 0 0	20,731 10 9
	[e] Bullocks ... .. ..	21,303 14 0	13,812 0 0	14,345 4 0
	[f] Camels ... .. ..	7,075 13 3	7,955 0 0	5,806 8 6
	[g] Farashkhana Garh ... ..	12,522 1 3	12,843 0 0	12,799 12 6
	[h] Atala Raj ... .. ..	7,631 7 0	6,295 0 0	6,837 3 6
	[i] Grass Establishment ... ..	2,190 7 9	2,474 0 0	2,447 7 6
	[j] Nuqqar Khana ... ..	2,473 7 0	2,996 0 0	2,452 3 9
	Total ...	1,80,826 10 9	1,64,224 0 0	1,63,289 3 3
14	Ambar ... ... ..	6,173 13 9	5,524 0 0	5,290 2 3
15	Gardens ... ... ..	31,756 8 9	32,087 0 0	31,503 8 6
16	FOREST CONSERVANCY:—			
	(a) Forest ... .. ..	54,937 12 0	52,949 0 0	57,159 11 3
	(b) Shikargah ... .. ..	14,023 2 6	.....	.....
	Total ...	68,960 14 6	52,949 0 0	57,159 11 3
17	Education Department ... ..	1,38,352 14 9	1,47,898 0 0	1,43,854 10 3
18	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.			
	(a) Public Works ... ..	5,73,117 1 6	6,00,000 0 0	5,98,690 4 0
	(b) Irrigation ... ..	16,335 1 0	18,272 0 0	14,256 5 6
	Total ...	5,89,452 2 6	6,18,272 0 0	6,12,946 9 6
19	Medical Department ... ..	1,14,904 1 6	96,270 0 0	97,627 14 3
20	Jail ... ... ..	39,402 10 9	30,220 0 0	35,526 9 6
21	PUN DEPARTMENT:—			
	(a) Charities and Paltu ... ..	1,59,352 5 3	1,67,809 0 0	1,60,155 5 3
	(b) Anathalay ... .. ..	1,384 8 0	2,160 0 0	1,465 0 0
	(c) Subscription & Donations. ... ..	1,200 0 0	2,000 0 0	750 0 0
	(d) Pensions ... .. ..	67,176 12 6	72,228 0 0	74,043 8 3
	(e) Gratuities ... .. ..	15,014 1 3	1,000 0 0	8,600 15 9
	Total ...	2,44,127 11 0	2,45,197 0 0	2,45,014 13 3
22	VAKILS:—			
	[a] Abu ... ... ..	4,983 15 6	6,399 0 0	5,522 4 0
	[b] Deoli ... ... ..	3,682 15 0	3,642 0 0	3,642 5 3
	Total ...	8,666 14 6	10,041 0 0	9,164 9 3

## XXV A.

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for Estimate for Samvat 1980.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980.	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979-1980.			Remarks.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
3,43,101 0 0	2,226 6 6	.....	6 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
3,011 0 0	.....	1,334 7 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3,46,112 0 0	2,226 6 6	1,334 7 3	6 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
95,312 0 0	2,472 9 9	.....	.....	.....	10,841 0 0	.....	
20,428 0 0	244 11 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
8,355 0 0	549 1 0	.....	12 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
6,589 0 0	326 1 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4,524 0 0	.....	878 12 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.59,673 0 0	11,939 7 3	.....	240 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
28,443 0 0	.....	5,591 10 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	
25,449 0 0	.....	4,717 5 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
13,926 0 0	533 4 0	.....	114 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
7,955 0 0	.....	2,148 7 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12,843 0 0	.....	43 3 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	
6,295 0 0	542 3 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2,696 0 0	.....	26 8 6	222 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
2,996 0 0	.....	543 12 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,64,800 0 0	13,014 14 9	13,949 11 6	576 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
5,524 0 0	.....	233 13 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	
30,400 0 0	.....	583 7 6	.....	1,687 0 0	.....	.....	
51,565 0 0	4,210 11 3	.....	.....	1,384 0 0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
51,565 0 0	4,210 11 3	.....	.....	1,384 0 0	.....	.....	
1,54,485 0 0	.....	4,043 5 9	6,587 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
6,00,000 0 0	.....	1,309 12 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
20,771 0 0	.....	4,015 10 6	2,499 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
6,20,771 0 0	.....	5,325 6 6	2,499 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
93,782 0 0	1,357 14 3	.....	.....	2,488 0 0	.....	.....	
30,220 0 0	5,306 9 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,68,744 0 0	.....	7,653 10 9	935 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
2,160 0 0	.....	695 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2,000 0 0	.....	1,250 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
77,436 0 0	1,815 8 3	.....	5,208 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
1,000 0 0	9,600 15 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2,51,340 0 0	7,416 8 0	9,598 10 9	6,143 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
7,73+ 0 0	.....	876 12 0	1,335 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
3,6+2 0 0	0 5 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11,376 0 0	0 5 3	876 12 0	1,335 0 0	.....	.....	.....	

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979,  
Samvat 1979 and the Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1978.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1979.
23	Committee Walterkrit Rajputra-Hittkarini Sabha	Rs. a. p. 1,246 4 3	Rs. a. p. 1,533 0 0	Rs. a. p. 1,210 10 6
24	Band	8,491 10 9	6,700 0 0	6,699 12 9
25	Festivals	21,005 8 0	15,627 0 0	18,383 2 0
26	GIFTS AND REWARDS:—			
	(a) Marriage	1,600 0 0	4,800 0 0	895 0 0
	(b) Guests	6,911 10 9	15,000 0 0	12,149 5 9
	(c) Rewards	140 0 0	2,100 0 0	435 0 0
	Total	8,651 10 9	21,900 0 0	13,479 5 9
27	Boats and Steam Launches	3,876 11 9	2,916 0 0	2,673 4 0
28	Exchange and Interest	.....	1,000 0 0	10 10 6
29	Compensation to Kotris and Jagirdars for salt	3,175 0 0	3,175 0 0	3,175 0 0
30	Refunds	13,483 15 3	10,000 0 0	8,001 10 9
31	Railway	.....	.....	.....
32	MISCELLANEOUS:—			
	(a) Sarbarahi	27,336 10 9	12,000 0 0	21,371 12 6
	(b) Other ordinary expenses	1,40,863 5 9	81,000 0 0	93,581 12 6
	Total	1,68,200 0 6	93,000 0 0	1,14,953 9 0
	GRAND TOTAL	42,17,361 12 9	40,30,543 13 0	41,54,253 9 3
	Loans and advances	.....	.....	6,72,081 13 0
	Total	42,17,361 12 9	40,30,543 13 0	48,26,335 6 3
	Extraordinary Expenses:—			
	Reserve Fund	1,48,605 14 0	1,50,000 0 0	6,86,247 7 6
	Famine Fund	47,861 4 0	50,000 0 0	47,806 0 0
	Water Works	22,831 13 0	20,000 0 0	3,96,196 10 6
	Feeder Railways	20,000 0 0	10,000 0 0	11,025 0 0
	Making bunds for the protection of cultivated land	15,000 0 0	20,000 0 0	27,392 0 0
	Subscription towards Hindu University at Benares	50,000 0 0	.....	.....
	Purchase of ground for Abu House	4,223 13 0	.....	.....
	Total	3,08,522 12 0	2,50,000 0 0	11,68,667 2 0
	GRAND TOTAL	45,25,884 8 9	42,80,540 13 0	59,95,002 8 3
	Balance in hand	19,37,059 4 6	.....	13,23,335 7 3
	GRAND TOTAL	64,62,943 13 3	.....	73,18,337 15 6

XXV A.

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for Estimate for Samvat 1980.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980.	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979-1980.			Remarks
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.			
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
1,533 0 0	.....	322 5 6	.....	.....			
6,700 0 0	.....	0 3 3	.....	.....			
15,699 0 0	2,756 2 0	.....	72 0 0	.....			
4,800 0 0	.....	3,905 0 0	.....	.....			
15,000 0 0	.....	2,850 10 3	.....	.....			
2,100 0 0	.....	1,665 0 0	.....	.....			
21,900 0 0	.....	8,420 10 3	.....	.....			
2,916 0 0	.....	242 12 0	.....	.....			
1,000 0 0	.....	989 5 6	.....	.....			
3,175 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
10,000 0 0	.....	1,998 5 3	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
12,000 0 0	9,371 12 6	.....	.....	.....			
81,000 0 0	12,581 12 6	.....	.....	.....			
93,000 0 0	21,953 9 0	.....	.....	.....			
40,42,655 13 0	1,80,209 14 6	56,500 2 3	39,984 0 0	27,872 0 0			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
40,42,655 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
1,80,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
50,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
10,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
10,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
30,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
2,80,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
43,22,655 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			

## APPENDIX XXVI.

## VITAL Statistics of Kotah State for the year ending 30th September 1923.

Name.	Population.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Present year.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Present year.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population	REMARKS.	
Kotah State ...	*6,39,089	11,643	12,287	644	... 7,765	8,042	277	... 19·69	20·76	13·13	13·60				

\* Includes the Population of Kotris 47,829 for which Statistics are not available.

† Exclusive of Kotris.

APPENDIX XXXVII.

Particulars as to Schools maintained by the Kotah State for the year 1922-23.

Number of Institutions.	Description of Schools.	Expenditure.			REMARKS.
		Number of Pupil on roll.	Average daily Attendance.	Expenditure.	
Past year.	Past year.	Present year.	Present year.	Collegeate.	Primary.
2	1. Anglo Vernacular Schools.				
2	Secondary Schools	424	330	267	27,369
1	Primary Schools	548	389	364	9,121
					0
12	2. Vernacular Schools.				
11	Middle Schools	1,900	1,389	1,233	59,886
85	Primary Schools	3,964	3,115	3,186	0
					0
1	3. Girls Schools.				
6	Middle Schools	219	212	128	7,710
5	Primary Schools	241	169	122	0
					0
1	4. Special Schools.				
1	Normal School	16	14	12	6,726
1	Sanskrit School	67	100	72	0
...	Mayo College Ajmer	...	...	54	1,200
...	Direction & Inspection	...	...	...	0
...	Scholarships & Stipends	...	...	...	10,498
					0
109	Total	7,379	7,318	5,576	12,579
107					1,13,389
					0
					1,35,089
					0

APPENDIX XXVIII

*Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of the Forest Department from Samvat 1975 to 1979.*

56

ITEM.	Samvat 1975.		Samvat 1976.		Samvat 1977.		Samvat 1978.		Samvat 1979.		REMARKS.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Income ... ...	1,33,121	1,47,555	1,59,250	1,68,800	1,69,380						
Expenditure ...	46,722	50,185	54,556	54,938	57,160						
Net income or Surplus.	86,399	97,370	1,04,694	1,13,862	1,12,220						

## APPENDIX XXVIII 4.

Comparative Statement showing the number of Forest Cases lodged and decided during Samvat 1979 (October 1922 to September 1923.)

ITEMS.	Balance of Samvat 1978.	Instituted during Samvat 1979.		Disposed of during Samvat 1979.	Pending.	Remarks.
		Total.	Pending.			
Contract	...	...	955	1,191	2,146	899
Miscellaneous	...	...	294	163	457	1,247
Appeals and Mafî etc.	...	...	344	705	1,049	182
Breach of Forest rules	...	...	49	143	192	275
Quarry Cases	...	...	230	137	367	730
Total	...	1,872	2,339	4,211	1,704	184
						2,507

APPENDIX XXVIII B.

Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure and Profit on the State Quarries from Samvat 1975 to Samvat 1979.

Samvats.	Capital employed in Quarries.	Cost price of Stock in hand.			Cost price of stone sold.			Money realised by sale of stone.			Net profit.			Remarks.
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1975	22,959 12 9	6,224	5	0	16,735	7	9	34,218	12	9	17,483	5	0	MEMO.
1976	17,042 3 3	7,502	7	6	9,539	11	9	28,673	9	9	19,133	14	0	Profit during the year 40,039/8/0
1977	33,967 11 9	17,230	4	3	16,737	7	6	37,739	5	9	21,001	14	3	Deducted expenditure.
1978	40,150 7 0	20,538	13	6	19,611	9	6	52,091	7	3	32,479	13	9	Establishment Quarries office with Stationary etc. ... ... ... 2,986/7/9
1979	39,331 5 6	20,375	8	3	18,955	13	3	58,995	5	3	40,039	8	0	Establishment out-side. 1,961/4/0
Total	... 1,53,451 8 3	71,871	6	6	81,580	1	9	2,11,718	8	9	1,30,138	7	0	Net Total Profit 35,035/4/3

## APPENDIX XXIX.

*Comparative Statement showing the Export and Import of principal articles during Samvat 1978 and 1979.*

No.	Name of Articles.	Samvat. 1978.	Samvat 1979.	DIFFERENCE.		Percentage of increase and decrease.	Remarks.
				Increase	decrease.		
EXPORT							
1	Foodgrains	... ... ...	2,52,164	11,11,379	8,59,215	...	341%
2	Oil-seeds	... ... ...	1,54,521	2,78,811	1,24,290	...	80%
3	Ghi	... ... ...	9,602	11,233	1,631	...	17%
4	Opium	... ... ...	1,413	2,462	1,049	...	74%
5	Cotton ( clean )	... ...	11,988	18,374	6,386	...	53%
6	Kirana	... ... ...	24,161	46,277	22,116	...	92%
7	Country oil	... ... ...	2,634	4,132	1,498	...	57%
8	Kapas	... ... ...	2,544	13,850	11,306	...	444%
9	Cotton-seeds	... ...	3,384	5,990	2,606	...	77%
Number.							
10	Hides	... ... ...	34,267	35,648	1,381	...	4%
11	Cattle	... ... ...	14,284	19,829	5,545	...	39%
IMPORT							
1	Rice	... ... ...	8,125	9,453	1,328	...	16%
2	Ghi	... ... ...	1,284	821	...	463	-36%
3	Sugar	... ... ...	24,443	23,676	...	767	-3%
4	Tobacco	... ... ...	5,424	4,749	...	675	-12%
5	Iron	... ... ...	6,244	7,868	1,624	...	26%
6	Gur	... ... ...	48,612	55,546	6,934	...	14%
Valued at Rs.							
7	Kirana	... ... ...	2,68,011	2,86,821	18,810	...	7%
8	Bisati	... ... ...	2,03,457	2,38,156	34,699	...	17%
9	Piece-goods	... ... ...	22,38,554	19,63,225	...	2,75,329	-12%
10	Yarn	... ... ...	3,46,798	4,08,058	61,260	...	18%
11	Metal	... ... ...	47,718	63,682	15,964	...	33%
12	Silver	... ... ...	32,342	1,62,143	1,29,801	...	401%
13	Kerosine oil (boxes)	... ...	18,565	7,390	...	11,175	-60%
14	Cattle	... ... ...	7,058	23,740	16,682	...	236%

## XXIX A.

*Statement showing the work done by the Superintendent of Customs and his Assistants during Samvat 1979.*

	Superintendent of Customs.	Assistant Opium.	Assistant Abkari.	REMARKS.
Opening balance ...	406	205	12	
Instituted during the year ...	1,539	725	27	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>39</b>	
Decided during the year ... ...	1,409	679	26	
Pending on 1-10-23.	536	241	13	

## II. APPEALS.

Opening balance ...	6	...	...	
Instituted during the year ... ...	16	...	...	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	
Decided during the year ... ...	15	...	...	
Pending on 1-10-23.	7	...	...	

## APPENDIX XXXIX B.

Statement showing the number and kind of cattle sold and purchased in the cattle Fairs held during the St. 1979 (1922-23) together with the amount realised.

## APPENDIX XXX

Statement showing the area under poppy cultivation and the opium produce in each Nizamat for Samvat 1979.

No.	Name of Nizamat.	No. of Licenses	Area under cultivation in Bighas	Produce in Maunds	Average per Bigha in seers.	Remarks.
1	Kishenganj	43	96	7	3.6	Licenses not received.
2	Barau	182	317	...	...	
3	Antah	59	86	8	3.7	
4	Mangrol	30	51	4	3.1	
5	Ladpura	54	102	15	5.8	
6	Kanwas	14	25	2	3.2	
7	Chechat	1,188	2,360	353	5.9	
8	Asnawar	564	1,196	157	5.2	
9	Bakanu	1,705	3,392	360	4.2	
10	Aklera	1,805	3,331	436	5.2	
11	Manoharthana	1,701	3,058	283	3.7	
12	Chhipabarov	2,148	5,223	771	5.9	
13	Kunjed	811	1,880	272	5.7	
14	Sangod	255	462	67	5.8	
15	Khanpur	1,384	3,055	439	5.7	
Total		11,943	24,614	..	...	
Jagir.						
1	Palaita	...	19	28	3	4.2
2	Koela	...	57	71	...	...
3	Bamulia	...	42	73	6	3.2
4	Sarthal	...	327	749	76	4.0
5	Sojpur	...	28	64	8	5.0
6	Sarola	...	175	429	65	6.0
7	Kunadi	...	25	38	4	4.2
8	Gainta	...	35	75	6	3.2
Total		708	1,527	...	...	

## APPENDIX XXX A

*Statement showing the Stocks of Opium held by the wholesale dealers  
on 30th. September 1923.*

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat.	Opium Juice.	Weight of Round balls.	Weight of Payla.	Total weight of balls and Payla.	Remarks.
		Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	
1	Kotah City	...	2,289	880	2,846	3,726
2	Kishenganj	...	...	...	...	...
3	Shahabad	...	...	...	...	...
4	Baran	...	25	...	53	53
5	Antah	...	11	...	41	41
6	Mangrol	...	...	...	...	...
7	Etawah	...	...	...	...	...
8	Barod	...	...	...	...	...
9	Digod	...	...	...	...	...
10	Ladpura	...	4	...	5	5
11	Kanwas	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chechat	...	...	49	...	49
13	Asnawar	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bakani	...	127	91	17	108
15	Aklera	...	1	...	...	...
16	Manoharthana	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
17	Chhipabarod	...	2	...	1	1
18	Kunjed	...	4	...	...	...
19	Sangod	...	...	...	...	...
20	Khanpur	...	1	...	1	1
Total		2,464	1,020	$2,963\frac{1}{4}$	$3,983\frac{1}{4}$	



